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DATA SEARCH

Estimates of School Statistics

1983-84

As Provided by the State Departments of Education

NEA 430 SE

Professional and Organizational Development/Research Division

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FOREWORD

For the past forty-two years, *Estimates of School Statistics* has presented data on public schools for the fifty states and the District of Columbia. This report is compiled from estimated data provided by state education agencies, to whom NEA Research is greatly indebted.

These estimated data are collected for use by NEA's state and local affiliates who employ them in their negotiations, research, and lobbying activities. Current-year projections of enrollment, staff, and financial variables enable educators to assess the demand for public school services. State-by-state figures in Tables 1 through 11 permit interstate and regional comparisons of educational systems, while trends in national-level data are identified in the text.

The publication also has attracted an expanding group of users outside the Association including legislators, government officials, and academics, due to its timely projections of school statistics.

Estimates are featured for the current school year (1983-84) and for the prior year (1982-83) by state, with summary statistics for the United States over the last decade. These figures represent the informed projections of state education agencies as of December 1983, and are subject to revision by the state agencies at the close of the school year as the school systems' accounts are closed and audited.

In the fall of the year, NEA Research submits estimates of over 35 educational statistics to each state's department of education for verification and revision. The figures submitted by NEA result from regression analysis, a statistical technique designed to predict data points based on a given set of criteria. Only if an education department does not comment on the predictions do they appear in their original regression-generated form. Please note these exceptions on page 26.

NEA Research also provides state education agencies with an opportunity to revise their fall figures for inclusion in *Rankings of the States*, an NEA Research report published in the summer. For this reason, estimated data contained in these two publications may differ.

This edition of *Estimates of School Statistics* features one notable change. The category "Population 5-17 Years of Age" has been discontinued due to the low response rate for that variable by the state agencies. Further, age group estimates made by the Bureau of the Census previously used by NEA Research to supplement missing state data have experienced delays in publication. Due to these data limitations, this variable will no longer be requested or featured in the report.

NEA Research extends its appreciation to the state department of education personnel for their cooperation, especially in light of the difficulty inherent in responding to the *Estimates* survey so early in the school year.

The project was directed by Susan Carmon Gewirtz with the assistance of Will Myers and Peter Veillette. Special thanks are extended to Susan Falsey for her direction of the project's computer operations.

Gary D. Watts
Assistant Executive Director
Professional and Organizational Development

W. Frank Masters
Director of Research

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Significant Developments in Public School Statistics

- For the sixth year in a row, the major source of revenue for public elementary and secondary schools is the state government. The states are providing 49.0 percent of school revenue in 1983-84, compared to 42.7 percent in 1973-74.

- The local government share of public school funding has been declining steadily since 1973-74, (49.0%) and is expected to decrease slightly from 44.8 percent in 1982-83 to 44.5 percent in 1983-84.

- For 1983-84, the federal government's contribution to public elementary and secondary school revenues continues to decline—down from 6.8 percent in 1982-83 to an estimated 6.4 percent in 1983-84. This is the lowest level of federal funding since the 1960's.

- The average classroom teacher salary for 1983-84 is expected to increase by 6.3 percent over the 1982-83 level (from $20,715 to $22,019).

- For 1983-84, fall enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools is estimated at 39,223,841—a decrease of 1.2 percent from the 1982-83 estimate of 39,698,833.

- The number of public school classroom teachers is expected to decline by 18,454, or 0.9 percent from 1982-83 to 1983-84. Other nonsupervisory instructional staff decreased by 0.3 percent, while the number of principals and supervisors declined by 0.3 percent.

HIGHLIGHTS--1982-83 AND 1983-84 ESTIMATES FOR 50 STATES AND D.C.

STATISTICS OF PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL SYSTEMS

	SCHOOL YEAR 1983-84	SCHOOL YEAR 1982-83	CHANGE AMOUNT	CHANGE PERCENT
BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS				
TOTAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS	15,821	15,878	-57	-.4
OPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS	15,567	15,614	-47	-.3
NONOPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS	254	264	-10	-3.8
PUPIL ENROLLMENT				
FALL--TOTAL	39,223,841	39,698,833	-474,992	-1.2
ELEMENTARY	23,443,766	23,671,666	-227,900	-1.0
SECONDARY	15,780,075	16,027,167	-247,092	-1.5
AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	38,486,995	38,803,420	-316,425	-.8
AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	36,391,851	36,722,567	-330,716	-.9
NUMBER OF HIGH-SCHOOL GRADUATES	2,551,049	2,623,507	-72,458	-2.8
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	2,408,076	2,427,309	-19,233	-.8
CLASSROOM TEACHERS				
TOTAL	2,117,057	2,135,511	-18,454	-.9
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	1,171,053	1,179,282	-8,229	-.7
SECONDARY SCHOOL	946,004	956,229	-10,225	-1.1
MEN TEACHERS	669,007	679,856	-10,849	-1.6
WOMEN TEACHERS	1,448,050	1,455,655	-7,605	-.5
AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES				
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	23,207	21,808	1,399	6.4
ALL CLASSROOM TEACHERS	22,019	20,715	1,304	6.3
ELEMENTARY-SCHOOL TEACHERS	21,452	20,205	1,247	6.2
SECONDARY-SCHOOL TEACHERS	22,667	21,380	1,287	6.0
RECEIPTS (IN THOUSANDS)				
TOTAL REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS	130,867,008	123,803,240	7,063,768	5.7
REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE				
TOTAL	127,597,582	120,432,748	7,164,834	5.9
FEDERAL	8,202,166	8,153,359	48,807	.6
STATE	62,571,382	58,326,596	4,244,786	7.3
LOCAL, INTERMEDIATE, AND OTHER	56,824,034	53,952,793	2,871,241	5.3
NONREVENUE RECEIPTS	3,269,426	3,370,492	-101,066	-3.0
EXPENDITURES (IN THOUSANDS)				
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	126,883,778	119,093,398	7,790,380	6.5
CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS	115,467,791	108,106,190	7,361,601	6.8
CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR OTHER PROGRAMS (COMMUNITY SERVICES, COMMUNITY COLLEGES, ADULT EDUCATION, ETC.) WHEN OPERATED BY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS	2,072,926	2,053,044	19,882	1.0
CAPITAL OUTLAY	6,869,456	6,527,934	341,522	5.2
INTEREST ON SCHOOL DEBT	2,473,605	2,406,230	67,375	2.8
CURRENT EXPENDITURE FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS PER PUPIL				
IN AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	3,000	2,786	214	7.7
IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	3,173	2,944	229	7.8

SELECTED SUMMARY OF ESTIMATES DATA FOR 1983-84

	REVENUE RECEIPTS				TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES			AVERAGE SALARIES	
	TOTAL (000)	STATE AND LOCAL (000)	PERCENT STATE IS OF STATE AND LOCAL	PERCENT LOCAL IS OF TOTAL	AMOUNT (000)	PER PUPIL IN ADA	TOTAL EXPENDITURES (000)	INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	CLASSROOM TEACHERS
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
U.S. AND D.C.	$127,597,582	$119,395,416	52.4	44.5	$115,467,791	$3,173	$126,883,778	$23,207	$22,019
ALABAMA	1,532,344	1,331,844	77.5	19.6	1,468,844	2,102	1,569,844	18,500	18,000
ALASKA	643,011	634,833	84.1	15.7	578,642	7,026	658,207	37,418	36,564
ARIZONA	1,529,670	1,400,000	57.1	39.2	1,246,333	2,738	1,434,753	23,662	21,605
ARKANSAS	969,447	847,998	62.1	33.1	903,544	2,257	992,574	17,503	16,929
CALIFORNIA	12,835,000	11,950,000	72.0	26.1	11,850,000	2,912	13,070,000	30,200	26,403
COLORADO	1,911,645	1,821,645	44.1	53.3	1,642,733	3,261	1,788,412	23,779	22,895
CONNECTICUT	1,985,460	1,882,900	40.2	56.7	1,820,942	4,061	1,989,760	23,695	22,624
DELAWARE	346,500	314,100	74.5	23.1	309,200	3,735	331,500	21,648	20,925
DIST. OF COL.	363,397	326,400	0.0	89.8	320,452	4,116	349,461	28,725	27,659
FLORIDA	4,973,013	4,565,825	59.3	37.4	4,400,811	3,201	4,855,811	20,842	19,545
GEORGIA	2,481,559	2,250,661	64.6	32.1	2,328,335	2,309	2,613,777	19,429	18,505
HAWAII	634,700	577,700	99.7	0.3	596,400	3,982	621,200	25,069	24,357
IDAHO	468,000	435,000	69.0	28.8	435,000	2,219	475,740	19,365	18,640
ILLINOIS	6,423,606	5,932,816	40.9	54.6	5,470,257	3,397	5,892,580	24,236	23,345
INDIANA	2,557,939	2,411,735	56.8	40.7	2,399,123	2,730	2,705,304	22,459	21,587
IOWA	1,694,961	1,604,036	43.3	53.7	1,504,200	3,239	1,602,882	20,841	20,140
KANSAS	1,409,256	1,339,256	46.5	50.8	1,220,676	3,361	1,396,455	20,607	19,598
KENTUCKY	1,617,000	1,447,000	79.3	18.6	1,493,000	2,550	1,618,300	20,690	19,780
LOUISIANA	2,105,740	1,920,000	65.1	31.8	1,950,000	2,821	2,130,900	20,700	19,100
MAINE	580,554	535,494	55.2	41.3	548,568	2,829	592,554	17,880	17,328
MARYLAND	2,486,755	2,347,763	41.9	54.8	2,305,214	3,720	2,416,618	25,091	24,095
MASSACHUSETTS	2,969,533	2,834,939	43.3	54.1	2,684,976	3,176	3,035,535	25,000	22,500
MICHIGAN	6,270,000	5,998,000	36.7	60.6	5,469,199	3,498	5,908,979	30,374	28,877
MINNESOTA	2,581,500	2,468,700	56.6	41.5	2,234,200	3,376	2,452,700	25,400	24,480
MISSISSIPPI	915,762	737,841	68.7	25.3	857,729	1,962	922,098	16,450	15,895
MISSOURI	2,207,379	2,048,692	43.0	52.9	1,931,228	2,714	2,081,002	20,017	19,300
MONTANA	603,000	548,000	49.8	45.6	503,685	3,631	565,700	21,387	20,657
NEBRASKA	790,000	740,000	30.4	65.2	740,000	2,927	767,927	20,013	18,785
NEVADA	419,091	397,091	44.7	52.4	401,746	2,870	426,125	24,000	23,000
NEW HAMPSHIRE	440,277	423,932	7.4	89.2	400,760	2,796	429,585	18,030	17,376
NEW JERSEY	5,372,700	5,169,000	40.8	57.0	5,135,200	4,943	5,308,200	24,151	23,044
NEW MEXICO	833,048	742,967	87.1	11.5	749,137	2,921	1,018,109	21,700	20,760
NEW YORK	11,794,235	11,350,235	42.9	55.0	11,302,489	4,845	12,200,000	27,400	26,750
NORTH CAROLINA	2,654,169	2,350,507	69.7	26.9	2,506,503	2,460	2,609,253	18,922	18,014
NORTH DAKOTA	378,002	351,058	60.8	36.4	365,913	3,307	408,165	20,740	20,363
OHIO	5,790,000	5,490,000	46.3	50.9	5,230,000	3,090	5,570,000	22,179	21,421
OKLAHOMA	2,088,860	1,936,876	72.0	26.0	1,832,978	3,312	2,026,876	19,100	18,490
OREGON	1,650,080	1,557,253	30.5	65.6	1,561,216	3,771	1,653,664	23,901	22,833
PENNSYLVANIA	6,523,500	6,243,500	47.5	50.3	5,874,800	3,725	6,553,000	23,475	22,800
RHODE ISLAND	469,564	447,844	37.6	59.5	455,879	3,720	469,419	25,250	24,641
SOUTH CAROLINA	1,630,802	1,434,333	67.4	28.6	1,347,235	2,431	1,572,445	18,540	17,500
SOUTH DAKOTA	371,300	341,300	29.3	65.0	309,553	2,657	335,000	17,125	16,480
TENNESSEE	1,736,012	1,562,281	51.0	44.1	1,684,284	2,173	1,830,126	18,230	17,900
TEXAS	8,800,000	8,199,600	51.2	45.5	7,476,000	2,670	8,700,000	20,788	20,100
UTAH	896,882	850,940	57.7	40.1	708,641	1,992	958,585	23,223	20,256
VERMONT	309,084	291,384	35.8	60.5	282,000	3,148	300,651	17,353	17,931
VIRGINIA	2,844,950	2,656,815	46.0	50.4	2,669,848	2,968	2,855,848	20,681	19,867
WASHINGTON	2,423,561	2,287,657	79.6	19.2	2,143,645	3,106	2,559,104	25,868	24,780
WEST VIRGINIA	1,023,120	929,461	67.4	29.6	890,518	2,587	989,465	18,228	17,482
WISCONSIN	2,724,554	2,604,904	39.6	57.7	2,505,955	3,553	2,714,810	23,650	23,000
WYOMING	537,060	523,300	30.4	67.8	420,100	4,488	559,275	24,800	24,500

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

Each state has a state department of education (headed by a chief state school officer) that exercises general control over public elementary and secondary schools. Many states, particularly those with large numbers of small school districts, have intermediate administrative units operating between the state and the local levels. These intermediate units render consultative, advisory, and statistical services, and perform regulatory and inspectional functions. Some operate specialized schools for vocational education, special education, and the like. The local school district is the basic administrative unit for the operation of elementary and secondary schools or for contracting for school services. The governing body of the district is the school board. The chief administrative officer is the superintendent of schools.

Basic Administrative Units

Because of the variety of state legislative provisions for the administration and operation of public schools, marked diversity is found in school organization throughout the United States. A school district may operate a school system for all or for some of its children, (operating school district) or it may pay other school districts for these services (nonoperating school district). These basic local units range from one-school rural systems to large metropolitan systems serving many thousands.

The recorded number of basic administrative units has steadily declined from 127,531 in 1931-32 to 15,821 in 1983-84. This continuous decline primarily reflects school district consolidation and reorganization. Despite this trend, three states (California, Illinois, and Texas) still have over 1,000 districts.

The trend over the past ten years in the declining total number of basic administrative units in the states and the District of Columbia is shown in the following table:

School year	Basic administrative units
1973-74	16,790
1974-75	16,624
1975-76	16,472
1976-77	16,284
1977-78	16,200
1978-79	16,090
1979-80	16,044
1980-81	15,977
1981-82	15,936
1982-83	15,878
1983-84	15,821

Of the 15,821 basic administrative units estimated for 1983-84, 15,567 (98.4 percent) are operating school districts, 294 do not operate any school facility but transfer their pupils to other districts on a tuition basis. (See Table 1.) The comparison below by regional distribution of operating school districts and pupil enrollments in fall 1983 indicates the variation in sizes of school districts.

Region	Operating school districts		Estimated fall 1983 enrollment	
	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total
New England	1,241	8.0	1,959,315	5.0
Mideast	1,864	12.0	6,380,345	16.3
Southeast	1,719	11.0	9,424,970	24.0
Great Lakes	2,930	18.8	7,130,146	18.2
Plains	3,156	20.3	2,877,229	7.3
Southwest	2,019	13.0	4,398,747	11.2
Rocky Mountains	932	6.0	1,381,390	3.5
Far West†	1,706	11.0	5,671,699	14.5
Total, 50 states and District of Columbia	15,567	100.0	39,223,841	100.0

†Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

PUPILS

Enrollments, average daily membership, and average daily attendance are basic to the measurement of the size and cost of the public schools. Estimates of state fall enrollments are shown in Table 2 for 1982-83 and 1983-84. The figures for the 50 states and the District of Columbia on average daily membership, average daily attendance, and the number of high school graduates are shown in Table 3 for 1982-83 and in Table 4 for 1983-84.

Fall Enrollment in Public Schools

NEA estimates for fall enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools for the past 10-years are shown below:

Year	Total fall enrollment
1973-74	45,371,873
1974-75	45,134,935
1975-76	44,848,663
1976-77	44,387,283
1977-78	43,723,884
1978-79	42,732,817
1979-80	41,789,323
1980-81	41,043,864
1981-82	40,193,460
1982-83	39,698,833
1983-84	39,223,841

Average Daily Membership

Pupils are members of a school from the date they are placed on the current roll until they leave permanently. Membership is the total number of pupils belonging, the sum of those present and those absent. Average daily membership (ADM) for the school year is an average obtained by dividing the aggregate days of membership by the number of days in which schools were in session.

In *State Education Records and Reports Series: Handbook II*, the U.S. Department of Education (USDE) recommends ADM as the best measure of pupil load and for computing per pupil expenditures. However, this unit of measurement is not uniformly used throughout the country.

Column 2 of Tables 3 and 4 gives the estimated ADM for 1982-83 and for 1983-84 for the states reporting and an estimated total for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. In 1982-83 the estimated ADM total was 38,803,420; in 1983-84, 38,486,995, which represents a decrease of 0.7 percent.

The 10-year trend in ADM shows a decrease of 14.2 percent since 1973-74. The estimated ADM since 1973-74 is shown below:

School year	Average daily membership	Percent change	
		Over 1973-74	Over previous year
1973-74	44,911,989	. . .	. . .
1974-75	44,442,070	- 0.9	-0.9
1975-76	43,975,419	- 2.0	-1.0
1976-77	43,610,204	- 2.8	-0.7
1977-78	42,938,327	- 4.3	-1.4
1978-79	41,934,900	- 6.5	-2.2
1979-80	40,839,295	- 9.0	-2.5
1980-81	40,126,444	-10.6	-1.6
1981-82	39,294,027	-12.4	-2.0
1982-83	38,803,420	-13.5	-1.1
1983-84	38,486,995	-14.2	-0.7

Average Daily Attendance

The average daily attendance (ADA) for the school year is the aggregate days the pupils were actually present in school divided by the number of days school was actually in session. From 1973-74 to 1983-84, ADA decreased 5,462,225, or 13.0 percent. The figures below show the trend in ADA:

School year	Average daily attendance	Percent change	
		Over 1973-74	Over previous year
1973-74	41,854,076	. . .	. . .
1974-75	41,476,008	- 0.8	-0.8
1975-76	41,526,306	- 0.7	0.1
1976-77	40,864,515	- 2.3	-1.5
1977-78	40,160,598	- 3.9	-1.6
1978-79	39,206,446	- 6.2	-2.3
1979-80	38,411,762	- 8.1	-1.9
1980-81	37,755,796	- 9.7	-1.6
1981-82	37,087,640	-11.3	-1.7
1982-83	36,722,567	-12.2	-0.9
1983-84	36,391,851	-13.0	-0.8

ADA was 92.5 percent of the fall enrollment in 1982-83 and is estimated at 92.8 percent in 1983-84 (Tables 3 and 4, column 4).

Column 5 of Tables 3 and 4 shows that ADA was 94.6 percent of ADM in 1982-83 and the same in 1983-84 for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. The difference between 100 percent and the percents shown in this column is an indication of average daily absence.

High School Graduates

An estimated 2,551,049 high school pupils will graduate in 1983-84. This is a 2.7 percent decrease over the estimated number of graduates in 1982-83 and 8.3 percent lower than in 1973-74. The figures below show the 10-year trend:

School year	Number of high school graduates	Percent change	
		Over 1973-74	Over previous year
1973-74	2,783,522	...	...
1974-75	2,839,564	2.0	2.0
1975-76	2,863,208	2.9	0.8
1976-77	2,862,152	2.8	*a*
1977-78	2,854,220	2.5	-0.3
1978-79	2,820,964	1.3	-1.1
1979-80	2,762,439	-0.7	-2.0
1980-81	2,734,655	-1.7	-0.9
1981-82	2,710,511	-2.5	-0.8
1982-83	2,623,507	-5.6	-3.1
1983-84	2,551,049	-8.3	-2.7

[a]Less than 0.1 percent.

INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF

The instructional staff is comprised of classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, librarians, guidance and psychological personnel, and related instructional workers.

Total Instructional Staff

The total instructional staff in 1983-84 is estimated at 2,408,076. This is a decrease of 0.7 percent over the revised estimate of 2,427,309 staff members in 1982-83. NEA Research estimates of the numbers of classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, and other instructional staff are shown below for the two years.

Instructional staff	1982-83	1983-84
Elementary school classroom teachers	1,179,282	1,171,053
Secondary school classroom teachers	956,229	946,004
Total classroom teachers	2,135,511	2,117,057
Other instructional staff	153,325	152,941
Principals and supervisors	138,473	138,078
Total staff	2,427,309	2,408,076

Since 1973-74 the instructional staff has experienced a net increase of 0.1 percent. The 10-year trend in the total instructional staff is shown below:

School year	Instructional staff	Percent change	
		Over 1973-74	Over previous year
1973-74	2,406,057	. . .	. . .
1974-75	2,453,190	2.0	2.0
1975-76	2,469,599	2.6	0.7
1976-77	2,469,026	2.6	*a*
1977-78	2,474,872	2.9	0.2
1978-79	2,508,402	4.3	1.4
1979-80	2,522,993	4.9	0.6
1980-81	2,516,953	4.6	-0.1
1981-82	2,453,672	2.0	-2.4
1982-83	2,427,309	0.9	-1.0
1983-84	2,408,076	0.1	-0.7

[a]Less than 0.1 percent.

Classroom Teachers

The recent 10-year trend in the number of elementary and secondary school classroom teachers is shown below:

School year	Elementary school classroom teachers	Secondary school classroom teachers	Total classroom teachers
1973-74	1,152,181	986,103	2,138,284
1974-75	1,169,300	1,001,323	2,170,623
1975-76	1,170,036	1,021,414	2,191,450
1976-77	1,175,532	1,010,769	2,186,301
1977-78	1,176,340	1,019,505	2,197,461
1978-79	1,193,268	1,012,645	2,205,913
1979-80	1,209,356	1,008,129	2,217,485
1980-81	1,204,985	1,003,649	2,208,634
1981-82	1,192,023	967,918	2,159,941
1982-83	1,179,282	956,229	2,135,511
1983-84	1,171,053	946,004	2,117,057

The elementary school classroom teachers totaled 1,171,053 in 1983-84, a loss of 0.6 percent over the revised estimate of 1,179,282 for 1982-83. The elementary school classroom teaching staff has experienced a net increase of 1.6 percent since 1973-74.

By 1983-84 the secondary school classroom teachers numbered 946,004, a loss of 1.0 percent over the revised estimate of 956,229 for 1982-83. Over the years since 1973-74 the number of secondary school teachers has decreased 4.0 percent.

For 1983-84 the total number of classroom teachers is estimated at 2,117,057, a loss of 18,454 teachers over the revised estimate of 2,135,511 for 1982-83. Since 1973-74 the total classroom teaching staff has experienced a net decrease of 0.9 percent.

The figures below show the percents of change in the number of classroom teachers since 1973-74 and the yearly changes.

	Percent change over 1973-74			Percent change over previous year		
School year	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1973-74	...	...	...	...	...	...
1974-75	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
1975-76	1.5	3.6	2.5	0.1	2.0	1.0
1976-77	2.0	2.5	2.2	0.5	-0.9	-0.1
1977-78	2.1	3.4	2.8	0.1	0.9	0.5
1978-79	3.6	2.7	3.2	1.4	-0.6	0.4
1979-80	5.0	2.2	3.7	1.3	-0.3	0.5
1980-81	4.6	1.8	3.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
1981-82	3.5	-1.7	1.0	-1.0	-3.5	-2.1
1982-83	2.4	-2.9	*a*	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0
1983-84	1.6	-4.0	-0.9	-0.6	-1.0	-0.8

[a]Less than 0.1 percent.

Instructional Staff Salaries

The estimate of the average salary of the instructional staff in 1983-84 is $23,207 (Table 7). The revised estimate for 1982-83 is $21,808 (Table 7). The gain of $1,399 represents an increase of 6.4 percent.

These average salary figures are for the entire instructional staff—classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, and other instructional personnel. In the computation of the national average, each state average is weighted by the number of instructional staff members in the state.

The 10-year salary trend is shown below:

School year	Average annual salary	Percent change	
		Over 1973-74	Over previous year
1973-74	$11,254	. . .	. . .
1974-75	12,167	8.1	8.1
1975-76	13,120	16.6	7.8
1976-77	13,840	23.0	5.5
1977-78	14,697	30.6	6.2
1978-79	15,762	40.1	7.2
1979-80	16,714	48.5	6.0
1980-81	18,321	62.8	9.6
1981-82	20,269	80.1	10.6
1982-83	21,808	93.8	7.6
1983-84	23,207	106.2	6.4

The average annual salary of the instructional staff has steadily increased from 1973-74 to 1983-84 at an annual rate of 7.5 percent. The average salary per member of the instructional staff in 1983-84 is estimated at $23,207, an increase of 106.2 percent over the average salary of $11,254 in 1973-74.

Classroom Teachers' Salaries

For 1982-83 the estimated average salary of classroom teachers was revised to $20,715, or 95.0 percent of the average salary of the total instructional staff. The revised average annual salary of elementary school teachers in 1982-83 was $20,205; of secondary school teachers, $21,380.

For 1983-84 the average salary of classroom teachers is estimated at $22,019, or 94.9 percent of the figure for the entire instructional staff, and a gain of 6.3 percent over 1982-83. The estimated average salary of elementary school teachers is $21,452; of secondary school teachers, $22,667.

The average salaries paid classroom teachers from 1973-74 to 1983-84 are shown in the figures given below for elementary and secondary school teachers and all classroom teachers.

School year	Average annual salaries, 1973-74 to 1983-84		
	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1973-74	$10,507	$11,077	$10,778
1974-75	11,334	12,000	11,690
1975-76	12,280	12,947	12,591
1976-77	12,990	13,776	13,352
1977-78	13,846	14,603	14,198
1978-79	14,680	15,450	15,032
1979-80	15,570	16,460	15,971
1980-81	17,241	18,125	17,642
1981-82	18,801	19,851	19,270
1982-83	20,205	21,380	20,715
1983-84	21,452	22,667	22,019

The percentage increase in salaries over 1973-74 and over the previous year is shown below:

School year	Percent change over 1973-74			Percent change over previous year		
	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1973-74	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
1974-75	7.9	8.3	8.5	7.9	8.3	8.5
1975-76	16.9	16.9	16.8	8.3	7.9	7.7
1976-77	23.6	24.4	23.9	5.8	6.4	6.1
1977-78	31.8	31.8	31.7	6.6	6.0	6.3
1978-79	39.7	39.5	39.5	6.0	5.8	5.9
1979-80	48.2	48.6	48.2	6.1	6.5	6.2
1980-81	64.1	63.6	63.7	10.7	10.1	10.5
1981-82	78.9	79.2	78.8	9.0	9.5	9.2
1982-83	92.3	93.0	92.2	7.5	7.7	7.5
1983-84	104.2	104.6	104.3	6.2	6.0	6.3

In terms of the constant 1966-67 dollar, the average classroom teacher salary increased from $6,821 in 1966-67 to $7,121 in 1983-84. Insofar as the consumer price index accurately measures cost-of-living increases, the real gain in the purchasing power of average salaries has amounted to 4.2 percent in the 17 years since 1966-67.

Differences among the states in average salaries are wide. Estimated average salaries paid to classroom teachers by state in 1983-84 vary from a low of $15,895 to a high of $36,564. Salaries of classroom teachers for the 50 states and the District of Columbia are distributed as follows:

Estimated average annual salary of classroom teachers	Number of states	Estimated average annual salary of classroom teachers	Number of states
Under $16,000	1	$21,000-21,999	3
16,000-16,999	2	22,000-22,999	5
17,000-17,999	6	23,000-23,999	4
18,000-18,999	6	24,000-24,999	6
19,000-19,999	6	25,000-25,999	0
20,000-20,999	7	26,000 and over	5

In 1983-84 the salary in the state with the highest average annual salary of instructional staff is 227 percent higher than that in the state with the lowest salary. The dollar gap has grown from $8,199 in 1973-74 to $20,968 in 1983-84.

REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS

The total revenue and nonrevenue receipts of public schools are estimated at $130,867,008,000 for 1983-84. This is an increase of 5.7 percent over the revised estimated total receipts of $123,803,240,000 for 1982-83.

All receipts that become available during the school year are reported. Receipts used for payment of principal and interest on long-term debt, and nonrevenue receipts used largely for capital outlay expenditures are included. The figures on expenditures, however, include capital outlay but not payments on principal. Chiefly for this reason, the total receipts will generally be in excess of the total expenditures.

Revenue Receipts

This series includes revenue receipts available for expenditures for current expenses (including nonday-school programs operated by the public schools), capital outlay, and debt service for public schools. Included as revenue receipts are all appropriations from general funds of federal, state, county, and local governments; receipts from taxes levied for school purposes; income from permanent school funds and endowments; income from leases of school lands and miscellaneous sources (interest on bank deposits, tuition, gifts, school lunch charges, etc.)

For 1983-84, revenue receipts are estimated at $127,597,582,000, an increase of 5.9 percent over the revised estimate of $120,432,748,000 for 1982-83. Estimates of federal revenues present special problems because it is difficult for some states to estimate the imputed value of surplus commodities distributed for school food programs. In addition, the flow of federal revenues to the schools is not as predictable as is funding from state and local governments.

From 1973-74 through 1983-84 school revenue receipts increased 124.4 percent at an annual rate of 8.4 percent for the decade. Below are shown the revenue receipts since 1973-74 as estimated by NEA Research:

School year	Amount (in thousands)	Percent change	
		Over 1973-74	Over previous year
1973-74	$ 56,869,303	. . .	. . .
1974-75	63,046,774	10.9	10.9
1975-76	70,029,026	23.1	11.1
1976-77	75,303,394	32.4	7.5
1977-78	82,145,949	44.4	9.1
1978-79	87,800,403	54.4	6.9
1979-80	97,668,906	71.7	11.2
1980-81	106,542,736	87.3	9.1
1981-82	113,433,501	99.5	6.5
1982-83	120,432,748	111.8	6.2
1983-84	127,597,582	124.4	5.9

State-by-state figures on the sources of school revenue are given in Tables 8 and 9, columns 2-4 and 6-8, for the years 1982-83 and 1983-84, respectively. These figures show an expected $48,807,000 increase in federal revenues, an expected increase of $4,224,786,000 in state revenues, and an increase of $2,871,241,000 in local revenues, for a total increase of $7.1 billion in revenue receipts for the year.

The following figures show the amounts and percents of revenue receipts from federal, state, and local sources for the years 1973-74 through 1983-84. From 1973-74 to 1977-78 the percentage of state receipts had fluctuated within a narrow percentage range, but according to NEA estimates, state receipts at 49.0 percent have for the sixth year surpassed local and intermediate sources as the largest source of funds in 1983-84.

	Revenue receipts (in thousands)					
	Federal		State		Local and other sources	
School year	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total
1973-74	$4,701,436	8.3	$24,299,155	42.7	$27,868,712	49.0
1974-75	5,089,262	8.1	27,471,949	43.6	30,485,563	48.4
1975-76	5,948,918	8.5	30,616,967	43.7	33,463,141	47.8
1976-77	6,354,615	8.4	32,983,433	43.8	35,965,346	47.8
1977-78	7,231,520	8.8	36,369,088	44.3	38,545,341	46.9
1978-79	7,769,190	8.8	41,524,286	47.3	38,506,927	43.9
1979-80	9,009,674	9.2	47,930,633	49.1	40,728,599	41.7
1980-81	9,300,787	8.7	51,694,695	48.5	45,547,254	42.8
1981-82	8,429,899	7.4	55,103,609	48.6	49,899,993	44.0
1982-83	8,153,359	6.8	58,326,596	48.4	53,952,793	44.8
1983-84	8,202,166	6.4	62,571,382	49.0	56,824,034	44.5

Nonrevenue Receipts

Nonrevenue receipts include all monies received from loans, sales of bonds, sales of property purchased from capital funds, and insurance adjustments. The nonrevenue receipts for 1983-84 were estimated at $3,269,426,000, an decrease of 3.0 percent over the revised estimate of $3,370,492,000 for 1982-83.

School year	Nonrevenue receipts (in thousands)
1973-74	$3,549,381
1974-75	3,272,608
1975-76	3,684,903
1976-77	3,869,372
1977-78	4,341,953
1978-79	4,224,336
1979-80	4,089,597
1980-81	3,919,609
1981-82	3,790,986
1982-83	3,370,492
1983-84	3,269,426

EXPENDITURES

The total expenditures of the public schools, including current expense, capital outlay, and interest, increased from $119,093,398,000 in 1982-83 to an estimated $126,883,778,000 in 1983-84. The increase of $7.8 billion includes expected expenditures from federal appropriations, rising state appropriations, and increasing local tax revenues. Increased expenditures are estimated for all major categories of expenditure, i.e., current expenditures for elementary and secondary day schools, current expenditures for other programs (community services, community colleges, adult education, etc. when operated by local school districts), capital outlay, and interest on school debt. Repayment of principal on bonded indebtedness is not included.

Total Expenditures

The total amount to be spent during 1983-84 for current expenses, capital outlay, and interest on school debt represents a 6.5 percent increase over comparable expenditures estimated for 1982-83 and a 123.9 percent increase over 1973-74.

The total expenditures from 1973-74 to 1983-84 are reported in the following table:

School year	Amount (in thousands)	Percent change	
		Over 1973-74	Over previous year
1973-74	$ 56,673,281	. . .	. . .
1974-75	62,340,027	10.0	10.0
1975-76	69,793,526	23.2	12.0
1976-77	74,722,243	31.8	7.1
1977-78	80,935,157	42.8	8.3
1978-79	86,808,086	53.2	7.3
1979-80	96,160,764	69.7	10.8
1980-81	105,237,814	85.7	9.4
1981-82	111,435,760	96.6	5.9
1982-83	119,093,398	110.1	6.9
1983-84	126,883,778	123.9	6.5

Current Expenditures

Current expenditures of elementary and secondary day schools include amounts paid for general control, instructional service, operation, maintenance, fixed charges, and other school services at all levels of administration—state, intermediate, and local. Current expenditures comprise all governmental contributions to the retirement fund and expenditure for school services, including attendance, health services, transportation, the net cost of food services, and other school services. This figure does not include payments for capital outlay and interest on school debt or, except when otherwise noted, amounts spent for community colleges, summer school, community services, and services to nonpublic school students.

The estimated current expenditures increased from $108,106,190,000 in 1982-83 to $115,467,791,000 in 1983-84. The following figures show the increases in current expenditures:

School year	Amount (in thousands)	Percent change	
		Over 1973-74	Over previous year
1973-74	$ 47,844,574	. . .	. . .
1974-75	53,333,269	11.5	11.5
1975-76	60,257,854	25.9	13.0
1976-77	65,483,994	36.9	8.7
1977-78	71,530,946	49.5	9.2
1978-79	77,285,131	61.5	8.0
1979-80	85,703,036	79.1	10.9
1980-81	94,179,575	96.8	9.9
1981-82	100,697,086	110.5	6.9
1982-83	108,106,190	126.0	7.4
1983-84	115,467,791	141.3	6.8

Annual increases over the past ten years have averaged 9.2 percent. In the 10 years since 1973-74 current expenditures for public elementary and secondary day schools have increased 141.3 percent.

Current Expenditure per Pupil in ADA

The current expenditure per pupil in average daily attendance (ADA) for elementary and secondary day schools for 1983-84 is estimated at $3,173, an increase of $229 over the revised figure of $2,944 for 1982-83.

The following table shows the average cost per pupil in ADA for each year from 1973-74 and the percent increases in cost per pupil in ADA:

School year	Amount	Percent change	
		Over 1973-74	Over previous year
1973-74	$1,143	. . .	. . .
1974-75	1,286	12.5	12.5
1975-76	1,451	26.9	12.8
1976-77	1,602	40.2	10.4
1977-78	1,781	55.8	11.2
1978-79	1,971	72.4	10.7
1979-80	2,231	95.2	13.2
1980-81	2,494	118.2	11.8
1981-82	2,715	137.5	8.9
1982-83	2,944	157.6	8.4
1984-84	3,173	177.6	7.8

Current expenditure per pupil in ADA increased from $1,143 in 1973-74 to an estimated $3,173 in 1983-84, a rise of 177.6 percent. Variations among the states

in expenditures per pupil are wide. Estimated expenditure per pupil in ADA for 1983-84 varies from a low of $1,962 to a high of $7,026. Expenditures per pupil in ADA in the 50 states and the District of Columbia are distributed as follows:

Current expenditure per pupil in ADA for elementary and secondary day schools	Number of states	Current expenditure per pupil in ADA for elementary and secondary day schools	Number of states
Under $2,200	4	$3,100-3,199	3
2,200-2,299	2	3,200-3,299	3
2,300-2,399	1	3,300-3,399	5
2,400-2,499	2	3,400-3,499	1
2,500-2,599	2	3,500-3,599	1
2,600-2,699	2	3,600-3,699	1
2,700-2,799	5	3,700-3,799	4
2,800-2,899	3	3,800-3,899	0
2,900-2,999	4	3,900-3,999	1
3,000-3,099	1	4,000 and over	4

Current Expenditure per Pupil in ADM

Average daily membership (ADM) is recommended as a better measure than ADA for use in computing per pupil expenditure. It represents an average of the pupils belonging—those attending (ADA) plus those absent—and provides a measure of the actual number of pupils for whom the expenditures were made. Because some states have not adopted this method of pupil reporting, figures on expenditures per pupil in ADM are incomplete.

Column 4 of Tables 11 and 12 gives the expenditure per pupil in ADM for 1982-83 (revised) and for 1983-84 for each of the states and the District of Columbia reporting ADM. From this incomplete return, NEA Research has estimated that the average expenditure per pupil in ADM is $2,786 for 1982-83 and $3,000 for 1983-84.

The following figures show the average cost per pupil in ADM starting with 1973-74. The percent increases in this measure are also shown below:

School year	Amount	Percent change	
		Over 1973-74	Over previous year
1973-74	$1,065	. . .	. . .
1974-75	1,200	12.7	12.7
1975-76	1,370	28.6	14.2
1976-77	1,502	41.0	9.6
1977-78	1,666	56.4	10.9
1978-79	1,843	73.1	10.6
1979-80	2,099	97.1	13.9
1980-81	2,347	120.4	11.8
1981-82	2,563	140.7	9.2
1982-83	2,786	161.6	8.7
1983-84	3,000	181.7	7.7

Current Expenditures for Other Programs

Current expenditures for programs other than elementary and secondary day school programs include expenditures for summer schools, community colleges, and adult education, and for community services (public libraries, community centers, recreational programs, etc.) when operated by local school districts.

Current expenditures for other programs amounted to $2,053,044,000 in 1982-83 and to $2,072,926,000 in 1983-84, an increase of 1.0 percent.

Capital Outlay

Capital outlay was estimated at $6,527,934,000 in 1982-83 and at $6,869,456,000 for 1983-84. The table below shows the trend over the last ten years.

School year	Capital outlay (in thousands)	Percent change	
		Over 1973-74	Over previous year
1973-74	$5,041,131	. . .	. . .
1974-75	5,408,634	7.3	7.3
1975-76	5,738,640	13.8	6.1
1976-77	5,453,904	8.2	-4.9
1977-78	5,511,869	9.3	1.1
1978-79	5,955,962	18.1	8.1
1979-80	6,508,775	29.1	9.3
1980-81	6,854,322	36.0	5.3
1981-82	6,332,202	25.6	-7.5
1982-83	6,527,934	29.5	3.1
1983-84	6,869,456	36.3	5.2

Expenditures for capital outlay show increases from 1973-74 to 1983-84 at an annual rate of 3.3 percent.

Interest on School Debt

For the school year 1982-83 the total expenditure for interest was estimated at $2,406,230,000. For the school year 1983-84 this expenditure grew to $2,473,605,000, an increase of 2.8 percent. The trend from 1973-74 to 1983-84 is shown below:

School year	Interest (in thousands)	Percent change	
		Over 1973-74	Over previous year
1973-74	$1,671,866	. . .	. . .
1974-75	1,849,871	10.6	10.6
1975-76	2,028,725	21.3	9.7
1976-77	2,031,999	21.5	0.2
1977-78	1,897,474	13.5	-6.5
1978-79	1,916,729	14.6	1.0
1979 80	2,081,375	24.5	8.6
1980-81	2,126,093	27.2	2.1
1981-82	2,370,843	41.8	11.5
1982-83	2,406,230	43.9	1.5
1983-84	2,473,605	48.0	2.8

Interest payments on school debt have increased at an annual rate of 4.2 percent from 1973-74 to 1983-84.

NOTES TO ALL TABLES

TABLES 1-11

The data shown by state and by region in Tables 1 to 11 are revised estimates for 1982-83 and preliminary estimates for 1983-84. Unless otherwise noted, these estimates are consistent with the accounting procedures defined and recommended by the U.S. Department of Education. NEA Research's preliminary estimates are submitted to the cooperating agencies for verification or revision.

Tables 1-11 show totals for "50 states and D.C." This consists of a summation of the data for the 50 separate United States and the District of Columbia, for a grand total of 51 jurisdictions. The territories and the outlying areas are not included in this total.

Unverified state figures identified below are NEA Research estimates based on regression equations for each variable. These regression-based estimates are used in those cases where the state departments of education did not submit complete *Estimates* reporting forms, or did not respond to the survey at all.

Alaska	1982-83	Table 3: Columns 2,3
		Tables 7-11
	1983-84	Tables 2-11
Arizona	1982-83	Table 7
	1983-84	Tables 2-11
Arkansas	1983-84	Tables 2-6,8-11
California	1982-83	Table 5: Columns 2,3
		Table 7: Columns 2-4
	1983-84	Table 6
		Table 7: Columns 6-11
Colorado	1982-83	Table 5: Columns 2-6
		Table 7: Columns 3,4
	1983-84	Table 6: Columns 2-6
		Table 7: Columns 7,8
Hawaii	1982-83	Table 7: Columns 3,4
	1983-84	Table 7: Columns 7,8
Kansas	1982-83	Table 5: Columns 2,3,5,6
		Table 7: Columns 3,4
	1983-84	Table 6: Columns 2,3,5,6
		Table 7: Columns 7,8
Maryland	1982-83	Table 5: Columns 2,3,5,6
		Table 7: Columns 3,4
	1983-84	Table 2: Columns 5,6
		Table 4: Column 6
		Table 6: Columns 2,3,5,6
		Table 7: Columns 7,8

Massachusetts	1982-83	No report
	1983-84	No report
Michigan	1982-83	Table 3: Column 6
		Tables 5,7,8,10
	1983-84	Table 2: Columns 5-7
		Tables 4,6,7,9,11
Mississippi	1983-84	Table 2: Columns 5-7
		Tables 4,6
Montana	1982-83	Table 8: Columns 2-9
		Table 10: Columns 2-7
	1983-84	Table 6
		Table 9: Columns 2-4
		Table 11: Columns 2-7
Nebraska	1983-84	Table 4: Columns 2-5
		Table 6
		Table 7: Columns 7-11
New Jersey	1982-83	Table 3: Columns 2,3
	1983-84	Table 4: Columns 2,3
North Dakota	1982-83	No report
	1983-84	No report
Rhode Island	1982-83	Table 2: Columns 2,3
	1983-84	Table 2: Columns 5,6
		Table 7: Columns 7,8
Texas	1983-84	Tables 9,11
Wyoming	1983-84	Table 6
		Table 7: Columns 7-11
		Tables 9,11

STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION FOOTNOTES

TABLES 2, 3, and 4

Hawaii: Fall enrollment figures do not include 332 students enrolled in ungraded special schools.

Michigan: Data for intermediate school districts have been included in Tables 2-4.

New Hampshire: Fall enrollment figures include two public academies. ADM, ADA, and high school graduates categories do not include the academies, however.

South Carolina: Kindergarten pupils are counted as 0.5 FTE by the South Carolina State Department of Education for per-pupil expenditure calculations. They are counted as full-time when reporting for fall enrollment purposes. Fall pupil count is based on a 45-day ADM.

TABLES 5 and 6

New Mexico: 1982-83 elementary classroom teacher categories include 340 men and 1150 women special education teachers that cannot be allocated between elementary and secondary classifications.

Rhode Island: Classroom teacher counts do not include special education teachers as follows: 1982-83, 1,030; 1983-84, 1,016.

TABLE 7

Hawaii: Classroom teachers are paid on the same salary scale and are in the same collective bargaining unit. Differences between elementary and secondary teacher average salaries are due to differences in longevity of service and educational credits earned beyond the bachelor's degree. Average salary figures therefore are not available for elementary or secondary teachers and have been estimated by NEA Research.

Iowa: Average salary data have been revised to eliminate inclusion of salaries of part-time employees.

Louisiana: Average classroom teacher salaries include payments under the Louisiana Professional Improvement Program.

New Mexico: Table 5 includes data for special education teachers who are characterized by having less than 6 years of experience and holding a bachelor's degree.

Oklahoma: Classroom teacher salary figures do not include the following fringe benefit amounts: 1982-83, $1,030; 1983-84, $1,050.

TABLES 8 and 9

Connecticut: State revenue receipts category includes the 30-year amortization of unfunded teacher retirement system liabilities. The capital outlay column includes redemption of principal.

Michigan: Data for intermediate school districts have been included in Tables 8 and 9.

Ohio: Total receipts column includes money for debt retirement not included in the expenditure data: 1982-83, $600,000,000; 1983-84, $600,000,000.

TABLES 10 and 11

Michigan: Data for intermediate school districts have been included in Tables 10 and 11.

New York: Total expenditures column contains the total School District General and Special Fund Expenses.

Tennessee: Federal revenue receipts do not include vocational rehabilitation aid which has been transferred to the Tennessee Human Services Department.

TABLE 1.--ESTIMATED NUMBER OF BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS --
PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1982-83 (REVISED) AND 1983-84

	1982-83 (REVISED) BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS			1983-84 BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS		
	TOTAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS	OPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS	NONOPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS	TOTAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS	OPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS	NONOPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
50 STATES AND D. C.	15,878	15,614	264	15,821	15,567	254
NEW ENGLAND	1,378	1,241	137	1,376	1,241	135
CONNECTICUT	176	165	11	176	165	11
MAINE	283	228	55	281	228	53
MASSACHUSETTS	436	376	60	436	376	60
NEW HAMPSHIRE	169	158	11	169	158	11
RHODE ISLAND	40	40	0	40	40	0
VERMONT	274	274	0	274	274	0
MIDEAST	1,896	1,866	30	1,894	1,864	30
DELAWARE	19	19	0	19	19	0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	1	1	0	1	1	0
MARYLAND	24	24	0	24	24	0
NEW JERSEY	616	593	23	615	592	23
NEW YORK	735	729	6	734	728	6
PENNSYLVANIA	501	500	1	501	500	1
SOUTHEAST	1,727	1,726	1	1,720	1,719	1
ALABAMA	128	128	0	128	128	0
ARKANSAS	370	370	0	367	367	0
FLORIDA	67	67	0	67	67	0
GEORGIA	187	187	0	187	187	0
KENTUCKY	180	180	0	180	180	0
LOUISIANA	66	66	0	66	66	0
MISSISSIPPI	153	153	0	154	154	0
NORTH CAROLINA	143	143	0	142	142	0
SOUTH CAROLINA	92	92	0	92	92	0
TENNESSEE	147	146	1	143	142	1
VIRGINIA	139	139	0	139	139	0
WEST VIRGINIA	55	55	0	55	55	0
GREAT LAKES	2,938	2,933	5	2,934	2,930	4
ILLINOIS	1,010	1,009	1	1,008	1,007	1
INDIANA	306	305	1	306	305	1
MICHIGAN	574	572	2	572	571	1
OHIO	615	614	1	616	615	1
WISCONSIN	433	433	0	432	432	0
PLAINS	3,258	3,179	79	3,226	3,156	70
IOWA	441	441	0	439	439	0
KANSAS	306	306	0	305	305	0
MINNESOTA	436	434	2	435	433	2
MISSOURI	547	547	0	546	546	0
NEBRASKA	1,014	968	46	992	955	37
NORTH DAKOTA	319	288	31	314	283	31
SOUTH DAKOTA	195	195	0	195	195	0
SOUTHWEST	2,028	2,023	5	2,025	2,019	6
ARIZONA	220	217	3	220	217	3
NEW MEXICO	89	89	0	89	88	1
OKLAHOMA	616	616	0	615	615	0
TEXAS	1,103	1,101	2	1,101	1,099	2
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	939	933	6	938	932	6
COLORADO	181	181	0	181	181	0
IDAHO	115	115	0	116	116	0
MONTANA	554	548	6	552	546	6
UTAH	40	40	0	40	40	0
WYOMING	49	49	0	49	49	0
FAR WEST	1,714	1,713	1	1,708	1,706	2
ALASKA	53	53	0	53	53	0
CALIFORNIA	1,034	1,034	0	1,029	1,029	0
HAWAII	1	1	0	1	1	0
NEVADA	17	17	0	17	17	0
OREGON	309	308	1	309	307	2
WASHINGTON	300	300	0	299	299	0

TABLE 2.--ESTIMATED FALL ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS 1982-83 (REVISED) AND 1983-84

REGION AND STATE	1982-83 (REVISED) FALL ENROLLMENT ELEMENTARY	SECONDARY	TOTAL	1983-84 FALL ENROLLMENT ELEMENTARY	SECONDARY	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
50 STATES AND D.C.	23,671,666	16,027,167	39,698,833	23,443,766	15,780,075	39,223,841
NEW ENGLAND	1,313,765	719,602	2,033,367	1,265,923	693,392	1,959,315
CONNECTICUT	337,299	167,851	505,150	325,936	161,464	487,400
MAINE	146,848	65,138	211,986	144,500	62,500	207,000
MASSACHUSETTS ...	613,974	311,186	925,160	586,482	292,619	879,101
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	93,887	66,312	160,199	92,948	65,649	158,597
RHODE ISLAND	73,591	65,771	139,362	68,642	67,537	136,179
VERMONT	48,166	43,344	91,510	47,415	43,623	91,038
MIDEAST.....	3,366,480	3,178,374	6,544,854	3,287,696	3,092,649	6,380,345
DELAWARE	45,963	46,683	92,646	45,545	45,861	91,406
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	50,921	40,184	91,105	50,251	38,592	88,843
MARYLAND	344,147	355,054	699,201	335,757	346,398	682,155
NEW JERSEY	738,245	434,275	1,172,520	725,703	422,138	1,147,841
NEW YORK	1,314,575	1,390,838	2,705,413	1,285,800	1,347,800	2,633,600
PENNSYLVANIA	872,629	911,340	1,783,969	844,640	891,860	1,736,500
SOUTHEAST	5,916,775	3,560,038	9,476,813	5,867,371	3,557,599	9,424,970
ALABAMA	386,828	337,209	724,037	385,291	336,610	721,901
ARKANSAS	233,645	198,920	432,565	232,536	193,827	426,363
FLORIDA	783,685	701,232	1,484,917	778,909	716,796	1,495,705
GEORGIA	652,900	400,800	1,053,700	648,500	402,400	1,050,900
KENTUCKY	434,426	215,942	650,368	431,243	216,171	647,414
LOUISIANA	556,000	219,700	775,700	555,390	213,060	768,450
MISSISSIPPI	256,325	206,136	462,461	255,000	205,000	460,000
NORTH CAROLINA ..	770,952	332,528	1,103,480	761,053	328,553	1,089,606
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	424,363	184,156	608,519	420,000	180,800	600,800
TENNESSEE	592,002	238,222	830,224	590,148	236,322	826,470
VIRGINIA	600,396	375,331	975,727	588,476	377,634	966,110
WEST VIRGINIA ...	225,253	149,862	375,115	220,825	150,426	371,251
GREAT LAKES	4,294,881	2,978,955	7,273,836	4,217,191	2,912,955	7,130,146
ILLINOIS	1,286,858	588,912	1,875,770	1,271,447	572,261	1,843,708
INDIANA	523,733	475,809	999,542	515,914	468,176	984,090
MICHIGAN	885,908	871,286	1,757,194	852,223	847,379	1,699,602
OHIO	1,148,400	708,100	1,856,500	1,130,800	697,300	1,828,100
WISCONSIN	449,982	334,848	784,830	446,807	327,839	774,646
PLAINS	1,734,373	1,205,548	2,939,921	1,722,271	1,154,958	2,877,229
IOWA	268,213	237,369	505,582	262,581	232,385	494,966
KANSAS	248,496	158,578	407,074	249,000	155,500	404,500
MINNESOTA	353,137	362,084	715,221	348,193	329,698	677,891
MISSOURI	547,057	255,784	802,841	546,155	249,298	795,453
NEBRASKA	151,105	117,904	269,009	149,519	117,479	266,998
NORTH DAKOTA	80,647	35,922	116,569	80,903	33,862	114,765
SOUTH DAKOTA	85,718	37,907	123,625	85,920	36,736	122,656
SOUTHWEST	2,545,394	1,855,626	4,401,020	2,551,118	1,847,629	4,398,747
ARIZONA	388,873	163,552	552,425	387,175	158,585	545,760
NEW MEXICO	149,900	119,211	269,111	151,332	118,617	269,949
OKLAHOMA	343,317	250,508	593,825	344,611	243,427	588,038
TEXAS	1,663,304	1,322,355	2,985,659	1,668,000	1,327,000	2,995,000
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	822,710	551,726	1,374,436	825,663	555,727	1,381,390
COLORADO	320,798	224,411	545,209	319,064	223,111	542,175
IDAHO	115,237	90,587	205,824	115,550	90,792	206,342
MONTANA	106,900	45,500	152,400	108,300	45,400	153,700
UTAH	221,521	147,817	369,338	225,244	152,964	378,208
WYOMING	58,254	43,411	101,665	57,505	43,460	100,965
FAR WEST	3,677,288	1,977,298	5,654,586	3,706,533	1,965,166	5,671,699
ALASKA.....	49,256	40,068	89,324	50,200	39,317	89,517
CALIFORNIA	2,801,818	1,263,668	4,065,486	2,835,050	1,252,936	4,087,986
HAWAII.....	86,925	74,949	161,874	86,920	75,012	161,932
NEVADA	81,640	69,460	151,100	81,730	69,470	151,200
OREGON	276,238	171,946	448,184	275,330	171,370	446,700
WASHINGTON	381,411	357,207	738,618	377,303	357,061	734,364

TABLE 3.--ESTIMATED AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH-SCHOOL GRADUATES, 1982-83 (REVISED)

REGION AND STATE	AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	PERCENT ADA IS OF: FALL ENROLLMENT	PERCENT ADA IS OF: AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES
1	2	3	4	5	6
50 STATES AND D.C.	38,803,420	36,722,567	92.5	94.6	2,623,507
NEW ENGLAND	2,020,787	1,894,947	93.2	93.8	150,115
CONNECTICUT	502,633	464,900	92.0	92.5	38,500
MAINE	209,945	197,239	93.0	93.9	14,764
MASSACHUSETTS ...	925,671	877,001	94.8	94.7	69,442
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	153,748	144,782	90.4	94.2	10,919
RHODE ISLAND	138,665	127,210	91.3	91.7	10,318
VERMONT	90,125	83,815	91.6	93.0	6,172
MIDEAST.....	6,402,344	5,879,304	89.8	91.8	476,466
DELAWARE	91,460	84,915	91.7	92.8	6,924
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	90,430	79,827	87.6	88.3	4,624
MARYLAND	694,860	635,232	90.9	91.4	52,618
NEW JERSEY	1,113,894	1,061,130	90.5	95.3	90,000
NEW YORK	2,651,300	2,396,400	88.6	90.4	185,500
PENNSYLVANIA	1,760,400	1,621,800	90.9	92.1	136,800
SOUTHEAST	NA	8,833,664	93.2	NA	576,387
ALABAMA	716,797	698,696	96.5	97.5	44,352
ARKANSAS	427,077	406,227	93.9	95.1	28,410
FLORIDA	1,488,816	1,368,520	92.2	91.9	85,505
GEORGIA	1,041,400	1,008,000	95.7	96.8	63,293
KENTUCKY	623,795	587,615	90.4	94.2	40,478
LOUISIANA	756,000	702,000	90.5	92.9	45,200
MISSISSIPPI	459,413	439,405	95.0	95.6	27,271
NORTH CAROLINA ..	1,092,930	1,032,030	93.5	94.4	68,783
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	588,000	557,500	91.6	94.8	37,000
TENNESSEE	821,719	778,321	93.7	94.7	46,704
VIRGINIA	966,614	908,982	93.2	94.0	65,830
WEST VIRGINIA ...	NA	346,368	92.3	NA	23,561
GREAT LAKES	NA	6,583,371	90.5	NA	520,808
ILLINOIS	1,759,266	1,647,984	87.9	93.7	128,814
INDIANA	941,345	893,775	89.4	94.9	71,184
MICHIGAN	NA	1,616,618	92.0	NA	119,953
OHIO	1,841,800	1,718,900	92.6	93.3	133,500
WISCONSIN	750,680	706,094	90.0	94.1	67,357
PLAINS	NA	2,714,831	92.3	NA	221,594
IOWA	497,537	474,326	93.8	95.3	39,569
KANSAS	386,141	365,447	89.8	94.6	28,429
MINNESOTA	711,050	672,530	94.0	94.6	59,014
MISSOURI	NA	718,169	89.5	NA	56,420
NEBRASKA	266,965	254,754	94.7	95.4	20,010
NORTH DAKOTA	116,889	112,213	96.3	96.0	8,946
SOUTH DAKOTA	123,124	117,392	95.0	95.3	9,206
SOUTHWEST	4,248,191	4,015,298	91.2	94.5	250,578
ARIZONA	489,855	460,741	83.4	94.1	28,332
NEW MEXICO	269,111	255,655	95.0	95.0	16,560
OKLAHOMA	588,530	556,115	93.6	94.5	36,789
TEXAS	2,900,695	2,742,787	91.9	94.6	168,897
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	NA	1,282,290	93.3	NA	82,311
COLORADO	527,389	506,616	92.9	96.1	34,875
IDAHO	NA	194,869	94.7	NA	13,628
MONTANA	145,100	137,600	90.3	94.8	10,879
UTAH	366,823	348,717	94.4	95.1	19,210
WYOMING	100,327	94,488	92.9	94.2	5,909
FAR WEST	NA	5,518,862	97.6	NA	345,248
ALASKA.....	87,314	82,178	92.0	94.1	5,558
CALIFORNIA	NA	4,040,723	99.4	NA	243,630
HAWAII.....	160,668	149,703	92.5	93.2	10,757
NEVADA	148,500	139,600	92.4	94.0	9,000
OREGON	441,804	414,204	92.4	93.8	28,099
WASHINGTON	732,898	692,454	93.7	94.5	48,204

TABLE 4.--ESTIMATED AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH-SCHOOL GRADUATES, 1983-84

REGION AND STATE	AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	PERCENT ADA IS OF: FALL ENROLLMENT	PERCENT ADA IS OF: AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES
1	2	3	4	5	6
50 STATES AND D.C.	38,486,995	36,391,851	92.8	94.6	2,551,049
NEW ENGLAND	1,946,815	1,843,122	94.1	94.7	147,244
CONNECTICUT	485,700	448,400	92.0	92.3	36,000
MAINE	205,500	193,900	93.7	94.4	14,800
MASSACHUSETTS ...	881,634	845,346	96.2	95.9	69,098
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	152,211	143,334	90.4	94.2	10,810
RHODE ISLAND	130,732	122,561	90.0	93.7	10,408
VERMONT	91,038	89,581	98.4	98.4	6,128
MIDEAST.....	6,240,002	5,729,080	89.8	91.8	454,860
DELAWARE	89,834	82,786	90.6	92.2	6,318
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	88,293	77,859	87.6	88.2	4,400
MARYLAND	677,926	619,739	90.9	91.4	51,342
NEW JERSEY	1,090,449	1,038,796	90.5	95.3	84,000
NEW YORK	2,581,600	2,332,800	88.6	90.4	177,700
PENNSYLVANIA	1,711,900	1,577,100	90.8	92.1	131,100
SOUTHEAST	NA	8,788,677	93.3	NA	569,191
ALABAMA	718,292	698,800	96.8	97.3	43,580
ARKANSAS	420,000	400,400	93.9	95.3	28,739
FLORIDA	1,495,880	1,375,013	91.9	91.9	85,261
GEORGIA	1,041,500	1,008,300	95.9	96.8	63,887
KENTUCKY	621,517	585,517	90.4	94.2	41,000
LOUISIANA	741,260	691,360	90.0	93.3	45,160
MISSISSIPPI	456,968	437,067	95.0	95.6	26,000
NORTH CAROLINA ..	1,084,046	1,019,003	93.5	94.0	66,706
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	584,400	554,200	92.2	94.8	36,000
TENNESSEE	818,205	775,229	93.8	94.7	46,856
VIRGINIA	957,125	899,697	93.1	94.0	62,600
WEST VIRGINIA ...	NA	344,291	92.7	NA	23,402
GREAT LAKES	NA	6,450,693	90.5	NA	506,714
ILLINOIS	1,731,150	1,610,359	87.3	93.0	126,134
INDIANA	934,886	878,797	89.3	94.0	70,559
MICHIGAN	NA	1,563,633	92.0	NA	118,310
OHIO	1,813,600	1,692,700	92.6	93.3	127,390
WISCONSIN	747,783	705,209	91.0	94.3	64,321
PLAINS	NA	2,680,828	93.2	NA	211,468
IOWA	487,089	464,366	93.8	95.3	38,738
KANSAS	383,699	363,136	89.8	94.6	28,000
MINNESOTA	699,790	661,770	97.6	94.6	55,509
MISSOURI	NA	711,520	89.4	NA	52,830
NEBRASKA	264,969	252,850	94.7	95.4	18,928
NORTH DAKOTA	114,739	110,661	96.4	96.4	8,773
SOUTH DAKOTA	122,043	116,525	95.0	95.5	8,690
SOUTHWEST	4,319,396	4,065,164	92.4	94.1	241,515
ARIZONA	483,971	455,207	83.4	94.1	28,040
NEW MEXICO	269,949	256,452	95.0	95.0	15,660
OKLAHOMA	587,476	553,505	94.1	94.2	36,118
TEXAS	2,978,000	2,800,000	93.5	94.0	161,697
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	NA	1,287,794	93.2	NA	81,740
COLORADO	526,563	503,694	92.9	95.7	34,283
IDAHO	NA	196,025	95.0	NA	11,750
MONTANA	146,300	138,700	90.2	94.8	10,776
UTAH	374,554	355,775	94.1	95.0	19,231
WYOMING	99,000	93,600	92.7	94.5	5,700
FAR WEST	NA	5,546,293	97.8	NA	338,317
ALASKA.....	87,503	82,356	92.0	94.1	5,687
CALIFORNIA	NA	4,070,000	99.6	NA	239,700
HAWAII.....	160,726	149,757	92.5	93.2	10,677
NEVADA	149,000	140,000	92.6	94.0	9,100
OREGON	441,645	414,055	92.7	93.8	26,889
WASHINGTON	730,433	690,125	94.0	94.5	46,264

TABLE 5.--ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF MEMBERS IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, BY TYPE OF POSITION, 1982-83 (REVISED)

REGION AND STATE	CLASSROOM TEACHERS						TOTAL CLASSROOM TEACHERS	OTHER NON-SUPERVISORY INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	PRINCIPALS AND SUPERVISORS	TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF
	ELEMENTARY SCHOOL			SECONDARY SCHOOL						
	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C.	196,017	983,265	1,179,282	483,839	472,390	956,229	2,135,511	153,325	138,473	2,427,309
NEW ENGLAND	12,375	48,253	60,628	34,045	26,222	60,267	120,895	14,066	9,140	144,101
CONNECTICUT	4,475	14,739	19,214	7,640	6,356	13,996	33,210	3,318	2,391	38,919
MAINE	1,968	5,810	7,778	2,880	1,619	4,499	12,277	123	1,224	13,624
MASSACHUSETTS	3,830	18,170	22,000	17,010	12,990	30,000	52,000	8,000	3,446	63,446
NEW HAMPSHIRE	931	4,191	5,122	2,446	2,190	4,636	9,758	915	713	11,386
RHODE ISLAND	719	2,854	3,573	2,278	1,548	3,826	7,399	851	543	8,793
VERMONT	452	2,489	2,941	1,791	1,519	3,310	6,251	859	823	7,933
MIDEAST	37,555	151,278	188,833	109,556	93,215	202,771	391,604	30,011	27,169	448,784
DELAWARE	366	2,073	2,439	1,609	1,361	2,970	5,409	366	319	6,094
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	366	2,788	3,154	775	1,415	2,190	5,344	572	364	6,280
MARYLAND	1,870	15,474	17,344	10,054	10,095	20,149	37,493	3,142	3,077	43,712
NEW JERSEY	9,307	33,172	42,479	16,635	15,189	31,824	74,303	8,850	5,985	89,138
NEW YORK	13,600	60,900	74,500	49,800	40,900	90,700	165,200	8,400	12,000	185,600
PENNSYLVANIA	12,046	36,871	48,917	30,683	24,255	54,938	103,855	8,681	5,424	117,960
SOUTHEAST	31,848	264,550	296,398	84,732	125,160	209,892	506,290	29,353	30,727	566,370
ALABAMA	1,143	18,719	19,862	7,345	11,877	19,222	39,084	0	1,808	40,892
ARKANSAS	624	10,965	11,589	4,710	7,413	12,123	23,712	1,534	1,351	26,597
FLORIDA	6,680	39,350	46,030	15,085	20,893	35,978	82,008	6,522	4,644	93,174
GEORGIA	2,814	31,102	33,916	9,946	12,658	22,604	56,520	0	2,548	59,068
KENTUCKY	3,567	17,364	20,931	5,257	6,049	11,306	32,237	2,020	2,107	36,364
LOUISIANA	2,530	23,950	26,480	5,900	10,080	15,980	42,460	1,910	2,940	47,310
MISSISSIPPI	1,078	12,556	13,634	4,283	7,065	11,348	24,982	1,439	1,565	27,986
NORTH CAROLINA	3,161	30,142	33,303	8,548	13,410	21,958	55,261	3,907	3,946	63,114
SOUTH CAROLINA	1,739	18,669	20,408	4,232	7,390	11,622	32,030	2,772	2,078	36,880
TENNESSEE	3,089	21,624	24,713	6,553	8,143	14,696	39,409	3,476	2,566	45,451
VIRGINIA	3,620	29,683	33,303	8,452	14,673	23,125	56,428	4,574	3,613	64,615
WEST VIRGINIA	1,803	10,426	12,229	4,421	5,509	9,930	22,159	1,199	1,561	24,919
GREAT LAKES	40,484	171,623	212,107	86,269	75,657	161,926	374,033	26,732	23,855	424,620
ILLINOIS	14,360	53,267	67,627	18,698	17,261	35,959	103,586	5,424	6,336	115,346
INDIANA	4,164	21,087	25,251	13,892	11,299	25,191	50,442	2,990	3,581	57,013
MICHIGAN	5,530	34,085	39,615	17,383	19,839	37,222	76,837	7,548	5,472	89,857
OHIO	9,960	42,980	52,940	23,160	18,030	41,190	94,130	10,770	6,000	110,900
WISCONSIN	6,470	20,204	26,674	13,136	9,228	22,364	49,038	0	2,466	51,504
PLAINS	12,837	77,096	89,933	46,786	38,529	85,315	175,248	12,479	9,969	197,696
IOWA	1,736	12,716	14,452	9,567	6,795	16,362	30,814	1,718	1,261	33,793
KANSAS	1,587	12,788	14,375	6,539	5,138	11,677	26,052	2,041	1,612	29,705
MINNESOTA	4,526	14,499	19,025	12,603	8,108	20,711	39,736	2,560	1,959	44,255
MISSOURI	2,147	20,856	23,003	10,282	12,672	22,954	45,957	4,047	3,235	53,239
NEBRASKA	1,105	8,054	9,159	4,491	3,728	8,219	17,378	1,213	1,016	19,607
NORTH DAKOTA	876	3,843	4,719	1,722	1,058	2,780	7,499	474	434	8,407
SOUTH DAKOTA	860	4,340	5,200	1,582	1,030	2,612	7,812	426	452	8,690
SOUTHWEST	16,113	121,622	137,735	46,749	58,290	105,039	242,774	19,144	13,617	275,535
ARIZONA	4,523	13,965	18,488	4,252	3,013	7,265	25,753	6,456	1,292	33.501
NEW MEXICO	1,330	6,830	8,160	3,320	3,170	6,490	14,650	1,220	920	16,790
OKLAHOMA	1,857	16,437	18,294	7,634	9,145	16,779	35,073	1,817	2,127	39,017
TEXAS	8,403	84,390	92,793	31,543	42,962	74,505	167,298	9,651	9,278	186,227
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	8,983	31,797	40,780	17,576	12,173	29,749	70,529	4,950	4,169	79,648
COLORADO	3,138	12,296	15,434	7,907	6,034	13,941	29,375	1,835	1,599	32,809
IDAHO	770	4,320	5,090	2,690	2,030	4,720	9,810	590	650	11,050
MONTANA	1,780	4,650	6,430	2,030	1,060	3,090	9,520	840	500	10,860
UTAH	2,169	7,082	9,251	3,688	2,138	5,826	15,077	1,394	1,005	17,476
WYOMING	1,126	3,449	4,575	1,261	911	2,172	6,747	291	415	7,453
FAR WEST	35,822	117,046	152,868	58,126	43,144	101,270	254,138	16,590	19,827	290,555
ALASKA	714	2,079	2,793	1,611	1,623	3,234	6,027	650	297	6,974
CALIFORNIA	24,966	83,790	108,756	37,121	27,393	64,514	173,270	8,823	14,256	196,349
HAWAII	332	4,167	4,499	1,532	2,195	3,727	8,226	1,182	352	9,760
NEVADA	747	3,091	3,838	1,933	1,451	3,384	7,222	582	405	8,209
OREGON	4,155	10,662	14,817	6,177	4,278	10,455	25,272	2,607	1,776	29,655
WASHINGTON	4,908	13,257	18,165	9,752	6,204	15,956	34,121	2,746	2,741	39,608

TABLE 6.--ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF MEMBERS IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, BY TYPE OF POSITION, 1983-84

REGION AND STATE	CLASSROOM TEACHERS						TOTAL CLASSROOM TEACHERS	OTHER NON-SUPERVISORY INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	PRINCIPALS AND SUPERVISORS	TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF
	ELEMENTARY SCHOOL			SECONDARY SCHOOL						
	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C.	194,532	976,521	1,171,053	474,475	471,529	946,004	2,117,057	152,941	138,078	2,408,076
NEW ENGLAND	11,931	46,459	58,390	32,790	25,469	58,259	116,649	12,146	8,803	137,598
CONNECTICUT	4,378	14,524	18,902	7,479	6,334	13,813	32,715	3,280	2,431	38,426
MAINE	1,938	5,835	7,773	2,838	1,662	4,500	12,273	685	1,372	14,330
MASSACHUSETTS	3,536	16,567	20,103	15,966	12,198	28,164	48,267	5,612	2,953	56,832
NEW HAMPSHIRE	927	4,174	5,101	2,436	2,181	4,617	9,718	900	700	11,318
RHODE ISLAND	713	2,868	3,581	2,286	1,574	3,860	7,441	804	542	8,787
VERMONT	439	2,491	2,930	1,785	1,520	3,305	6,235	865	805	7,905
MIDEAST	37,195	149,927	187,122	108,354	92,457	200,811	387,933	29,626	27,011	444,570
DELAWARE	368	2,083	2,451	1,617	1,368	2,985	5,436	360	315	6,111
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	398	2,957	3,355	814	1,479	2,293	5,648	604	385	6,637
MARYLAND	1,867	15,451	17,318	10,039	10,080	20,119	37,437	3,001	3,125	43,563
NEW JERSEY	9,214	32,670	41,884	16,305	15,073	31,378	73,262	8,823	5,943	88,028
NEW YORK	13,500	60,500	74,000	49,400	40,600	90,000	164,000	8,300	11,900	184,200
PENNSYLVANIA	11,848	36,266	48,114	30,179	23,857	54,036	102,150	8,538	5,343	116,031
SOUTHEAST	31,823	264,131	295,954	84,037	125,420	209,457	505,411	30,031	30,604	566,046
ALABAMA	1,150	18,800	19,950	7,350	11,900	19,250	39,200	0	1,800	41,000
ARKANSAS	595	11,062	11,657	4,673	7,567	12,240	23,897	1,554	1,353	26,804
FLORIDA	6,739	39,696	46,435	15,146	21,493	36,639	83,074	7,268	4,677	95,019
GEORGIA	2,810	30,850	33,660	10,180	12,430	22,610	56,270	0	2,570	58,840
KENTUCKY	3,543	17,235	20,778	5,218	6,004	11,222	32,000	2,030	2,120	36,150
LOUISIANA	2,500	24,010	26,510	5,120	9,990	15,110	41,620	1,890	2,910	46,420
MISSISSIPPI	1,049	12,458	13,507	4,211	7,146	11,357	24,864	1,457	1,552	27,873
NORTH CAROLINA	3,129	29,841	32,970	8,463	13,276	21,739	54,709	3,868	3,903	62,480
SOUTH CAROLINA	1,750	18,680	20,430	4,240	7,400	11,640	32,070	2,780	2,090	36,940
TENNESSEE	3,100	21,164	24,264	6,663	8,209	14,872	39,136	3,435	2,494	45,065
VIRGINIA	3,602	29,539	33,141	8,411	14,602	23,013	56,154	4,552	3,594	64,300
WEST VIRGINIA	1,856	10,796	12,652	4,362	5,403	9,765	22,417	1,197	1,541	25,155
GREAT LAKES	39,784	168,069	207,853	82,880	73,099	155,979	363,832	25,901	23,284	413,017
ILLINOIS	14,094	52,280	66,374	17,977	16,705	34,682	101,056	5,335	6,231	112,622
INDIANA	4,106	20,707	24,813	13,559	11,084	24,643	49,456	2,978	3,527	55,961
MICHIGAN	5,272	32,494	37,766	16,433	18,756	35,189	72,955	7,088	5,326	85,369
OHIO	10,012	42,788	52,800	22,411	17,554	39,965	92,765	10,500	5,800	109,065
WISCONSIN	6,300	19,800	26,100	12,500	9,000	21,500	47,600	0	2,400	50,000
PLAINS	12,618	76,591	89,209	46,175	38,521	84,696	173,905	12,176	9,934	196,015
IOWA	1,662	12,602	14,264	9,528	6,894	16,422	30,686	1,669	1,250	33,605
KANSAS	1,570	12,750	14,320	6,430	5,052	11,482	25,802	2,000	1,600	29,402
MINNESOTA	4,390	14,064	18,454	12,225	7,865	20,090	38,544	2,483	1,939	42,966
MISSOURI	2,198	21,144	23,342	10,371	13,001	23,372	46,714	3,981	3,277	53,972
NEBRASKA	1,070	7,717	8,787	4,369	3,629	7,998	16,785	1,116	977	18,878
NORTH DAKOTA	844	3,864	4,708	1,644	1,033	2,677	7,385	493	433	8,311
SOUTH DAKOTA	884	4,450	5,334	1,608	1,047	2,655	7,989	434	458	8,881
SOUTHWEST	16,128	123,624	139,752	47,994	60,235	108,229	247,981	19,271	13,764	281,016
ARIZONA	4,444	13,899	18,343	4,263	3,056	7,319	25,662	6,297	1,292	33,251
NEW MEXICO	1,320	6,800	8,120	3,620	3,790	7,410	15,530	1,220	900	17,650
OKLAHOMA	1,811	16,871	18,682	7,574	9,437	17,011	35,693	1,861	2,169	39,723
TEXAS	8,553	86,054	94,607	32,537	43,952	76,489	171,096	9,893	9,403	190,392
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	8,787	31,902	40,689	17,880	12,620	30,500	71,189	5,027	4,331	80,547
COLORADO	3,073	12,214	15,287	7,990	6,170	14,160	29,447	1,920	1,622	32,989
IDAHO	780	4,340	5,120	2,710	2,070	4,780	9,900	590	650	11,140
MONTANA	1,700	4,600	6,300	2,000	1,050	3,050	9,350	840	490	10,680
UTAH	2,208	7,208	9,416	3,809	2,208	6,017	15,433	1,368	1,096	17,897
WYOMING	1,026	3,540	4,566	1,371	1,122	2,493	7,059	309	473	7,841
FAR WEST	36,266	115,818	152,084	54,365	43,708	98,073	250,157	18,763	20,347	289,267
ALASKA	901	2,313	3,214	1,560	1,613	3,173	6,387	660	310	7,357
CALIFORNIA	25,459	83,037	108,496	33,737	28,202	61,939	170,435	11,084	14,793	196,312
HAWAII	330	4,070	4,400	1,507	2,166	3,673	8,073	1,209	347	9,629
NEVADA	755	3,121	3,876	1,952	1,465	3,417	7,293	587	409	8,289
OREGON	3,950	10,120	14,070	5,860	4,060	9,920	23,990	2,480	1,750	28,220
WASHINGTON	4,871	13,157	18,028	9,749	6,202	15,951	33,979	2,743	2,738	39,460

TABLE 7.--ESTIMATED AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES OF TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF AND OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS, 1982-83(REVISED) AND 1983-84

REGION AND STATE	1982-83 (REVISED) AVERAGE SALARY OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	1982-83 (REVISED) AVERAGE SALARY OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	1982-83 (REVISED) AVERAGE SALARY OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS SECONDARY SCHOOL	1982-83 (REVISED) AVERAGE SALARY OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS ALL TEACHERS	1983-84 AVERAGE SALARY OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	1983-84 AVERAGE SALARY OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	1983-84 AVERAGE SALARY OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS SECONDARY SCHOOL	1983-84 CLASSROOM TEACHERS ALL TEACHERS CURRENT DOLLARS	1983-84 CLASSROOM TEACHERS ALL TEACHERS PERCENT OF INCREASE OVER 1982-83	1983-84 CLASSROOM TEACHERS ALL TEACHERS PURCHASING POWER IN 1967 DOLLARS
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C..	$21,808	$20,205	$21,380	$20,715	$23,207	$21,452	$22,667	$22,019	6.3	$ 7,121
NEW ENGLAND	21,246	19,752	20,584	20,162	22,897	21,102	21,826	21,456	6.4	6,939
CONNECTICUT	21,728	20,405	21,250	20,731	23,695	22,384	23,031	22,624	9.1	7,317
MAINE	16,771	15,755	17,073	16,248	17,880	16,839	18,171	17,328	6.6	5,604
MASSACHUSETTS ...	23,000	21,193	21,626	21,440	25,000	22,240	22,700	22,500	4.9	7,277
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	17,172	16,438	16,678	16,549	18,030	17,357	17,394	17,376	5.0	5,620
RHODE ISLAND	23,600	24,070	22,154	23,175	25,250	25,593	23,555	24,641	6.3	7,969
VERMONT	15,776	15,794	16,747	16,271	17,353	17,373	18,489	17,931	10.2	5,799
MIDEAST	23,779	22,437	23,598	23,065	25,447	24,024	25,254	24,685	7.0	7,984
DELAWARE	21,348	20,078	21,075	20,625	21,648	20,378	21,375	20,925	1.5	6,767
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	26,688	25,610	25,610	25,610	28,725	27,659	27,659	27,659	8.0	8,945
MARYLAND	23,773	21,780	23,142	22,786	25,091	23,052	24,471	24,095	5.7	7,793
NEW JERSEY	22,571	21,142	22,061	21,536	24,151	22,622	23,605	23,044	7.0	7,453
NEW YORK	25,600	24,150	25,700	25,000	27,400	25,850	27,500	26,750	7.0	8,651
PENNSYLVANIA	21,799	21,098	21,241	21,178	23,475	22,720	22,875	22,800	7.7	7,374
SOUTHEAST	18,345	17,339	17,835	17,549	19,425	18,338	18,830	18,506	5.5	5,985
ALABAMA	18,164	17,400	18,000	17,850	18,500	18,000	18,000	18,000	.8	5,821
ARKANSAS	15,549	14,579	15,459	15,029	17,503	16,436	17,396	16,929	12.6	5,475
FLORIDA	19,605	18,633	18,058	18,275	20,842	19,928	19,156	19,545	6.9	6,321
GEORGIA	18,282	17,111	17,847	17,412	19,429	18,184	18,948	18,505	6.3	5,985
KENTUCKY	19,247	17,929	19,270	18,385	20,690	19,340	20,680	19,780	7.6	6,397
LOUISIANA	19,700	18,120	18,915	18,420	20,700	18,700	19,615	19,100	3.7	6,177
MISSISSIPPI	14,821	14,083	14,604	14,320	16,450	15,632	16,210	15,895	11.0	5,141
NORTH CAROLINA ..	18,071	17,476	17,697	17,585	18,922	18,299	18,530	18,014	2.4	5,826
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	17,330	16,027	17,183	16,523	18,540	16,980	18,200	17,500	5.9	5,660
TENNESSEE	17,700	17,330	17,470	17,380	18,230	17,850	17,990	17,900	3.0	5,789
VIRGINIA	19,292	17,875	19,426	18,535	20,681	19,170	20,830	19,867	7.2	6,425
WEST VIRGINIA ...	18,054	16,923	17,813	17,322	18,228	16,726	18,461	17,482	.9	5,654
GREAT LAKES	23,091	21,615	22,975	22,202	24,650	23,004	24,584	23,680	6.7	7,658
ILLINOIS	23,089	21,400	24,036	22,315	24,236	22,324	25,297	23,345	4.6	7,550
INDIANA	20,949	19,693	20,554	20,123	22,459	21,147	22,031	21,587	7.3	6,982
MICHIGAN	27,933	26,340	26,800	26,556	30,374	28,650	29,140	28,877	8.7	9,339
OHIO	20,730	19,550	20,590	20,004	22,179	20,922	22,072	21,421	7.1	6,928
WISCONSIN	22,100	21,062	22,024	21,496	23,650	22,540	23,570	23,000	7.0	7,439
PLAINS	19,877	18,428	19,754	18,955	21,326	19,810	21,195	20,506	8.2	6,632
IOWA	19,954	18,542	19,892	19,257	20,841	19,366	20,808	20,140	4.6	6,514
KANSAS	19,169	18,146	18,317	18,231	20,607	19,507	19,690	19,598	7.5	6,338
MINNESOTA	23,742	22,115	23,574	22,296	25,400	23,660	25,220	24,480	9.8	7,917
MISSOURI	18,239	17,031	18,012	17,521	20,017	18,800	19,799	19,300	10.2	6,242
NEBRASKA	18,488	16,650	18,173	17,412	20,013	17,976	19,598	18,785	7.9	6,075
NORTH DAKOTA	18,830	17,680	19,110	18,390	20,740	19,503	21,231	20,363	10.7	6,586
SOUTH DAKOTA	16,493	15,386	15,988	15,595	17,125	16,200	16,700	16,480	5.7	5,330
SOUTHWEST	20,376	19,001	20,051	19,464	20,947	19,536	20,625	20,065	3.1	6,489
ARIZONA	22,000	19,860	20,220	19,962	23,662	21,546	21,753	21,605	8.2	6,987
NEW MEXICO	21,030	19,730	21,130	20,470	21,700	20,360	21,810	20,760	1.4	6,714
OKLAHOMA	18,900	17,780	18,790	18,270	19,100	18,000	19,000	18,490	1.2	5,980
TEXAS	20,334	19,007	20,225	19,550	20,788	19,379	20,763	20,100	2.8	6,501
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	21,692	20,008	21,393	20,530	22,827	21,001	22,532	21,596	5.2	6,984
COLORADO	22,291	21,066	22,291	21,470	23,779	22,452	23,789	22,895	6.6	7,405
IDAHO	18,270	16,920	18,300	17,585	19,365	17,925	19,400	18,640	6.0	6,028
MONTANA	20,176	18,987	20,532	19,488	21,387	20,126	21,764	20,657	6.0	6,681
UTAH	22,768	19,066	20,970	19,859	23,223	19,447	21,389	20,256	2.0	6,551
WYOMING	23,820	23,210	24,710	23,690	24,800	24,000	25,100	24,500	3.4	7,924
FAR WEST	26,621	23,415	24,956	23,939	28,830	25,207	26,586	25,934	8.3	8,387
ALASKA.....	34,510	33,784	34,154	33,983	37,418	36,292	36,841	36,564	7.6	11,825
CALIFORNIA	27,553	23,465	25,331	24,035	30,200	25,492	27,232	26,403	9.9	8,539
HAWAII.....	25,423	25,335	24,024	24,796	25,069	25,300	24,000	24,357	-1.7	7,877
NEVADA	23,120	21,710	22,480	22,070	24,000	22,000	23,000	23,000	4.2	7,439
OREGON	22,763	21,309	22,536	21,746	23,901	22,374	23,663	22,833	5.0	7,385
WASHINGTON	24,519	23,120	23,906	23,488	25,868	24,392	25,221	24,780	5.5	8,014

TABLE 8.--ESTIMATED REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS, 1982-83 (REVISED)

REGION AND STATE	REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE (IN THOUSANDS) FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL AND OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT OF REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL AND OTHER	NONREVENUE RECEIPTS (IN THOUSANDS)	TOTAL RECEIPTS (COLS. 5 AND 9) (IN THOUSANDS)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50 STATES AND D.C.	$8,153,359	$58,326,596	$53,952,793	$120,432,748	6.8	48.4	44.8	$3,370,492	$123,803,240
NEW ENGLAND	338,170	2,366,941	3,764,975	6,470,086	5.2	36.6	58.2	42,094	6,512,180
CONNECTICUT	98,296	666,182	,093,911	1,858,389	5.3	35.8	58.9	294	1,858,683
MAINE	45,977	271,054	232,229	549,260	8.4	49.3	42.3	11,000	560,260
MASSACHUSETTS ...	140,000	1,141,383	1,618,617	2,900,000	4.8	39.4	55.8	10,000	2,910,000
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	16,000	28,000	383,295	427,295	3.7	6.6	89.7	14,000	441,295
RHODE ISLAND	20,312	160,464	266,923	447,699	4.5	35.8	59.6	500	448,199
VERMONT	17,585	99,858	170,000	287,443	6.1	34.7	59.1	6,300	293,743
MIDEAST.....	1,140,727	10,522,987	13,698,594	25,362,308	4.5	41.5	54.0	903,107	26,265,415
DELAWARE	32,430	228,853	79,388	340,671	9.5	67.2	23.3	10,656	351,327
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	40,088	...	306,518	346,606	11.6	...	88.4	...	346,606
MARYLAND	140,509	956,234	1,284,088	2,380,831	5.9	40.2	53.9	1,151	2,381,982
NEW JERSEY	195,400	1,940,600	2,832,900	4,968,900	3.9	39.1	57.0	100,000	5,068,900
NEW YORK	446,000	4,587,000	6,088,000	11,121,000	4.0	41.2	54.7	512,000	11,633,000
PENNSYLVANIA	286,300	2,810,300	3,107,700	6,204,300	4.6	45.3	50.1	279,300	6,483,600
SOUTHEAST	2,343,818	12,966,791	7,741,153	23,051,762	10.2	56.3	33.6	718,226	23,769,988
ALABAMA	200,523	1,023,426	300,000	1,523,949	13.2	67.2	19.7	37,200	1,561,149
ARKANSAS	108,984	478,516	289,223	876,723	12.4	54.6	33.0	9,746	886,469
FLORIDA	367,722	2,411,471	1,711,830	4,491,023	8.2	53.7	38.1	80,914	4,571,937
GEORGIA	244,810	1,364,364	806,747	2,415,921	10.1	56.5	33.4	29,952	2,445,873
KENTUCKY	167,000	1,048,000	279,500	1,494,500	11.2	70.1	18.7	79,000	1,573,500
LOUISIANA	180,000	1,230,000	665,130	2,075,130	8.7	59.3	32.1	60,000	2,135,130
MISSISSIPPI	172,739	491,822	224,528	889,089	19.4	55.3	25.3	19,447	908,536
NORTH CAROLINA ..	262,622	1,527,998	713,215	2,503,835	10.5	61.0	28.5	14,627	2,518,462
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	177,800	885,100	426,800	1,489,700	11.9	59.4	28.7	135,600	1,625,300
TENNESSEE	186,807	799,579	708,793	1,695,179	11.0	47.2	41.8	125,454	1,820,633
VIRGINIA	194,150	1,115,901	1,337,116	2,647,167	7.3	42.2	50.5	99,093	2,746,260
WEST VIRGINIA ...	80,661	590,614	278,271	949,546	8.5	62.2	29.3	27,193	976,739
GREAT LAKES	1,374,697	9,060,548	12,195,508	22,630,753	6.1	40.0	53.9	762,170	23,392,923
ILLINOIS	523,000	2,327,257	3,267,400	6,117,657	8.5	38.0	53.4	250,957	6,368,614
INDIANA	146,204	1,371,050	1,040,685	2,557,939	5.7	53.6	40.7	46,542	2,604,481
MICHIGAN	273,000	2,100,000	3,662,268	6,035,268	4.5	34.8	60.7	20,000	6,055,268
OHIO	305,000	2,260,000	2,745,000	5,310,000	5.7	42.6	51.7	400,000	5,710,000
WISCONSIN	127,493	1,002,241	1,480,155	2,609,889	4.9	38.4	56.7	44,671	2,654,560
PLAINS	536,139	3,626,335	4,721,574	8,884,048	6.0	40.8	53.1	144,868	9,028,916
IOWA	91,808	669,137	876,067	1,637,012	5.6	40.9	53.5	23,098	1,660,110
KANSAS	68,231	573,998	704,407	1,346,636	5.1	42.6	52.3	23,747	1,370,383
MINNESOTA	115,100	1,098,700	1,193,100	2,406,900	4.8	45.6	49.6	35,500	2,442,400
MISSOURI	156,000	800,000	1,109,000	2,065,000	7.6	38.7	53.7	25,000	2,090,000
NEBRASKA	50,000	214,000	480,000	744,000	6.7	28.8	64.5	10,000	754,000
NORTH DAKOTA	25,000	175,500	140,000	340,500	7.3	51.5	41.1	25,823	366,323
SOUTH DAKOTA	30,000	95,000	219,000	344,000	8.7	27.6	63.7	1,700	345,700
SOUTHWEST	943,416	6,633,471	4,898,622	12,475,509	7.6	53.2	39.3	366,554	12,842,063
ARIZONA	121,300	733,000	581,000	1,435,300	8.5	51.1	40.5	0	1,435,300
NEW MEXICO	102,116	628,884	107,242	838,242	12.2	75.0	12.8	110,483	948,725
OKLAHOMA	140,000	1,250,000	500,000	1,890,000	7.4	66.1	26.5	100,000	1,990,000
TEXAS	580,000	4,021,587	3,710,380	8,311,967	7.0	48.4	44.6	156,071	8,468,038
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	245,897	1,845,115	2,026,089	4,117,101	6.0	44.8	49.2	248,372	4,365,473
COLORADO	93,400	715,700	963,700	1,772,800	5.3	40.4	54.4	77,900	1,850,700
IDAHO	32,700	259,850	136,000	428,550	7.6	60.6	31.7	12,000	440,550
MONTANA	53,000	252,400	260,300	565,700	9.4	44.6	46.0	19,500	585,200
UTAH	52,797	477,165	356,089	886,051	6.0	53.9	40.2	104,972	991,023
WYOMING	14,000	140,000	310,000	464,000	3.0	30.2	66.8	34,000	498,000
FAR WEST	1,230,495	11,304,408	4,906,278	17,441,181	7.1	64.8	28.1	185,101	17,626,282
ALASKA.....	34,081	469,063	95,708	598,852	5.7	78.3	16.0	21,220	620,072
CALIFORNIA	900,000	8,000,000	3,150,000	12,050,000	7.5	66.4	26.1	70,000	12,120,000
HAWAII.....	58,000	491,000	2,100	551,100	10.5	89.1	.4	0	551,100
NEVADA	22,000	184,987	190,257	397,244	5.5	46.6	47.9	18,708	415,952
OREGON	90,409	472,606	1,032,931	1,595,946	5.7	29.6	64.7	5,300	1,601,246
WASHINGTON	126,005	1,686,752	435,282	2,248,039	5.6	75.0	19.4	69,873	2,317,912

TABLE 9.--ESTIMATED REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS, 1983-84

REGION AND STATE	REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE (IN THOUSANDS) FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL AND OTHER	TOTAL	PERCENT OF REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL AND OTHER	NONREVENUE RECEIPTS (IN THOUSANDS)	TOTAL RECEIPTS (COLS. 5 AND 9) (IN THOUSANDS)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50 STATES AND D.C.	$8,202,166	$62,571,382	$56,824,034	$127,597,582	6.4	49.0	44.5	$3,269,426	$130,867,008
NEW ENGLAND	337,979	2,584,573	3,831,920	6,754,472	5.0	38.3	56.7	30,650	6,785,122
CONNECTICUT	102,560	757,743	1,125,157	1,985,460	5.2	38.2	56.7	300	1,985,760
MAINE	45,060	295,738	239,756	580,554	7.8	50.9	41.3	12,000	592,554
MASSACHUSETTS ...	134,594	1,227,014	1,607,925	2,969,533	4.5	41.3	54.1	0	2,969,533
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	16,345	31,406	392,526	440,277	3.7	7.1	89.2	12,050	452,327
RHODE ISLAND	21,720	168,288	279,556	469,564	4.6	35.8	59.5	0	469,564
VERMONT	17,700	104,384	187,000	309,084	5.7	33.8	60.5	6,300	315,384
MIDEAST.....	1,136,089	11,160,349	14,590,649	26,887,087	4.2	41.5	54.3	1,167,282	28,054,369
DELAWARE	32,400	234,100	80,000	346,500	9.4	67.6	23.1	8,600	355,100
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	36,997	...	326,400	363,397	10.2	...	89.8	...	363,397
MARYLAND	138,992	984,449	1,363,314	2,486,755	5.6	39.6	54.8	482	2,487,237
NEW JERSEY	203,700	2,108,900	3,060,100	5,372,700	3.8	39.3	57.0	100,000	5,472,700
NEW YORK	444,000	4,868,000	6,482,235	11,794,235	3.8	41.3	55.0	475,000	12,269,235
PENNSYLVANIA	280,000	2,964,900	3,278,600	6,523,500	4.3	45.4	50.3	583,200	7,106,700
SOUTHEAST	2,449,352	13,875,146	8,159,420	24,483,918	10.0	56.7	33.3	640,666	25,124,584
ALABAMA	200,500	1,031,844	300,000	1,532,344	13.1	67.3	19.6	37,500	1,569,844
ARKANSAS	121,449	526,856	321,142	969,447	12.5	54.3	33.1	6,503	975,950
FLORIDA	407,188	2,708,372	1,857,453	4,973,013	8.2	54.5	37.4	78,000	5,051,013
GEORGIA	230,898	1,454,771	795,890	2,481,559	9.3	58.6	32.1	957	2,482,516
KENTUCKY	170,000	1,147,000	300,000	1,617,000	10.5	70.9	18.6	80,000	1,697,000
LOUISIANA	185,740	1,250,000	670,000	2,105,740	8.8	59.4	31.8	60,000	2,165,740
MISSISSIPPI	177,921	506,577	231,264	915,762	19.4	55.3	25.3	20,030	935,792
NORTH CAROLINA ..	303,662	1,637,292	713,215	2,654,169	11.4	61.7	26.9	14,627	2,668,796
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	196,469	967,414	466,919	1,630,802	12.0	59.3	28.6	145,363	1,776,165
TENNESSEE	173,731	796,785	765,496	1,736,012	10.0	45.9	44.1	95,454	1,831,466
VIRGINIA	188,135	1,222,090	1,434,725	2,844,950	6.6	43.0	50.4	100,000	2,944,950
WEST VIRGINIA ...	93,659	626,145	303,316	1,023,120	9.2	61.2	29.6	2,232	1,025,352
GREAT LAKES	1,328,644	9,567,427	12,870,028	23,766,099	5.6	40.3	54.2	659,409	24,425,508
ILLINOIS	490,790	2,423,756	3,509,060	6,423,606	7.6	37.7	54.6	168,416	6,592,022
INDIANA	146,204	1,371,050	1,040,685	2,557,939	5.7	53.6	40.7	46,542	2,604,481
MICHIGAN	272,000	2,200,000	3,798,000	6,270,000	4.3	35.1	60.6	25,000	6,295,000
OHIO	300,000	2,540,000	2,950,000	5,790,000	5.2	43.9	50.9	400,000	6,190,000
WISCONSIN	119,650	1,032,621	1,572,283	2,724,554	4.4	37.9	57.7	19,451	2,744,005
PLAINS	539,356	4,133,447	4,759,595	9,432,398	5.7	43.8	50.5	118,115	9,550,513
IOWA	90,925	694,550	909,486	1,694,961	5.4	41.0	53.7	23,999	1,718,960
KANSAS	70,000	622,650	716,606	1,409,256	5.0	44.2	50.8	24,100	1,433,356
MINNESOTA	112,800	1,397,300	1,071,400	2,581,500	4.4	54.1	41.5	20,000	2,601,500
MISSOURI	158,687	880,589	1,168,103	2,207,379	7.2	39.9	52.9	13,501	2,220,880
NEBRASKA	50,000	225,000	515,000	790,000	6.3	28.5	65.2	10,000	800,000
NORTH DAKOTA	26,944	213,358	137,700	378,002	7.1	56.4	36.4	24,815	402,817
SOUTH DAKOTA	30,000	100,000	241,300	371,300	8.1	26.9	65.0	1,700	373,000
SOUTHWEST	972,135	7,040,450	5,238,993	13,251,578	7.3	53.1	39.5	317,716	13,569,294
ARIZONA	129,670	800,000	600,000	1,529,670	8.5	52.3	39.2	0	1,529,670
NEW MEXICO	90,081	647,022	95,945	833,048	10.8	77.7	11.5	8,792	841,840
OKLAHOMA	151,984	1,393,828	543,048	2,088,860	7.3	66.7	26.0	108,924	2,197,784
TEXAS	600,400	4,199,600	4,000,000	8,800,000	6.8	47.7	45.5	200,000	9,000,000
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	237,702	2,026,099	2,152,786	4,416,587	5.4	45.9	48.7	180,113	4,596,700
COLORADO	90,000	803,015	1,018,630	1,911,645	4.7	42.0	53.3	90,000	2,001,645
IDAHO	33,000	300,000	135,000	468,000	7.1	64.1	28.8	10,000	478,000
MONTANA	55,000	273,000	275,000	603,000	9.1	45.3	45.6	19,300	622,300
UTAH	45,942	490,994	359,946	896,882	5.1	54.7	40.1	24,820	921,702
WYOMING	13,760	159,090	364,210	537,060	2.6	29.6	67.8	35,993	573,053
FAR WEST	1,200,909	12,183,891	5,220,643	18,605,443	6.5	65.5	28.1	155,475	18,760,918
ALASKA.....	8,178	534,141	100,692	643,011	1.3	83.1	15.7	22,496	665,507
CALIFORNIA	885,000	8,600,000	3,350,000	12,835,000	6.9	67.0	26.1	70,000	12,905,000
HAWAII.....	57,000	575,700	2,000	634,700	9.0	90.7	.3	0	634,700
NEVADA	22,000	177,536	219,555	419,091	5.2	42.4	52.4	14,990	434,081
OREGON	92,827	475,251	1,082,002	1,650,080	5.6	28.8	65.6	4,012	1,654,092
WASHINGTON	135,904	1,821,263	466,394	2,423,561	5.6	75.1	19.2	43,977	2,467,538

TABLE 10.--ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1982-83 (REVISED)

REGION AND STATE	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS			CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR OTHER PROGRAMS (IN THOUSANDS)	CAPITAL OUTLAY (IN THOUSANDS)	INTEREST ON SCHOOL DEBT (IN THOUSANDS)	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES, CAPITAL OUTLAY, AND INTEREST (IN THOUSANDS) (COLS. 2,5,6,AND 7)
	AMOUNT (IN THOUSANDS)	PER PUPIL IN ADA	PER PUPIL IN ADM				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
50 STATES AND D.C.	$108,106,190	$2,944	$2,786	$2,053,044	$6,527,934	$2,406,230	$119,093,398
NEW ENGLAND	5,896,187	3,112	2,918	186,055	336,885	135,379	6,554,506
CONNECTICUT	1,704,124	3,666	3,390	18,981	100,056	35,522	1,858,683
MAINE	517,632	2,624	2,466	12,500	18,100	12,030	560,262
MASSACHUSETTS ...	2,594,218	2,958	2,803	142,634	186,222	70,857	2,993,931
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	389,087	2,687	2,531	1,499	20,467	6,943	417,996
RHODE ISLAND	431,126	3,389	3,109	2,841	5,040	5,940	444,947
VERMONT	260,000	3,102	2,885	7,600	7,000	4,087	278,687
MIDEAST.....	23,724,932	4,035	3,706	582,163	824,528	475,001	25,606,624
DELAWARE	299,261	3,524	3,272	6,899	11,341	7,645	325,146
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	291,961	3,657	3,229	11,897	2,400	0	306,258
MARYLAND	2,215,510	3,488	3,188	24,167	84,787	25,556	2,350,020
NEW JERSEY	4,698,700	4,428	4,218	31,800	48,800	85,000	4,864,300
NEW YORK	10,729,000	4,477	4,047	235,000	461,000	175,000	11,600,000
PENNSYLVANIA	5,490,500	3,385	3,119	272,400	216,200	181,800	6,160,900
SOUTHEAST	21,064,100	2,385	NA	172,145	1,511,492	364,985	23,112,722
ALABAMA	1,410,500	2,019	1,968	8,000	130,610	12,000	1,561,110
ARKANSAS	822,640	2,025	1,926	1,723	61,021	21,244	906,628
FLORIDA	4,000,737	2,923	2,687	0	370,930	49,640	4,421,307
GEORGIA	2,162,693	2,146	2,077	20,288	223,904	30,135	2,437,020
KENTUCKY	1,391,200	2,368	2,230	6,500	75,400	35,300	1,508,400
LOUISIANA	1,907,800	2,718	2,526	5,000	118,000	48,000	2,078,800
MISSISSIPPI	832,747	1,895	1,813	4,906	48,880	8,709	895,242
NORTH CAROLINA ..	2,337,034	2,265	2,138	0	102,650	0	2,439,684
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	1,252,655	2,247	2,130	17,446	138,576	50,980	1,459,657
TENNESSEE	1,604,080	2,061	1,952	38,513	72,805	48,500	1,763,898
VIRGINIA	2,488,209	2,737	2,574	35,397	120,046	54,288	2,697,940
WEST VIRGINIA ...	853,805	2,465	NA	34,372	48,670	6,189	943,036
GREAT LAKES	19,650,057	2,985	NA	213,790	810,033	573,292	21,247,172
ILLINOIS	4,972,961	3,018	2,827	18,882	240,515	124,534	5,356,892
INDIANA	2,263,324	2,532	2,404	19,247	207,057	65,000	2,554,628
MICHIGAN	5,241,931	3,243	NA	45,741	129,469	266,658	5,683,799
OHIO	4,785,000	2,784	2,598	75,000	150,000	70,000	5,080,000
WISCONSIN	2,386,841	3,380	3,180	54,920	82,992	47,100	2,571,853
PLAINS	7,814,038	2,878	NA	140,190	455,740	146,080	8,556,048
IOWA	1,453,311	3,064	2,921	0	78,770	16,207	1,548,288
KANSAS	1,131,528	3,096	2,930	47,922	100,414	17,969	1,297,833
MINNESOTA	2,108,800	3,136	2,966	44,900	122,800	59,400	2,335,900
MISSOURI	1,804,607	2,513	NA	25,000	87,000	32,000	1,948,607
NEBRASKA	690,000	2,708	2,585	2,000	25,000	15,600	732,600
NORTH DAKOTA	342,792	3,055	2,933	13,028	24,756	2,904	383,480
SOUTH DAKOTA	283,000	2,411	2,298	7,340	17,000	2,000	309,340
SOUTHWEST	10,561,122	2,630	2,486	42,656	1,247,385	408,678	12,259,841
ARIZONA	1,157,300	2,512	2,363	0	127,500	48,800	1,333,600
NEW MEXICO	726,722	2,843	2,700	5,453	102,632	42,008	876,815
OKLAHOMA	1,690,000	3,039	2,872	19,000	140,000	16,000	1,865,000
TEXAS	6,987,100	2,547	2,409	18,203	877,253	301,870	8,184,426
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	3,449,535	2,690	NA	21,491	401,703	110,762	3,983,491
COLORADO	1,500,213	2,961	2,845	3,189	83,816	48,963	1,636,181
IDAHO	410,360	2,106	NA	140	30,000	9,500	450,000
MONTANA	473,680	3,442	3,265	5,820	44,000	8,500	532,000
UTAH	685,282	1,965	1,868	10,542	143,887	25,799	865,510
WYOMING	380,000	4,022	3,788	1,800	100,000	18,000	499,800
FAR WEST	15,946,219	2,889	NA	694,554	940,168	192,053	17,772,994
ALASKA.....	524,546	6,383	6,008	9,276	41,795	26,557	602,174
CALIFORNIA	11,050,000	2,735	NA	610,000	450,000	70,000	12,180,000
HAWAII.....	501,100	3,347	3,119	15,200	23,300	1,500	541,100
NEVADA	385,009	2,758	2,593	8,542	5,444	8,470	407,465
OREGON	1,492,991	3,604	3,379	7,110	77,511	29,400	1,607,012
WASHINGTON	1,992,573	2,878	2,719	44,426	342,118	56,126	2,435,243

TABLE 11.--ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1983-84

REGION AND STATE	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS			CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR OTHER PROGRAMS (IN THOUSANDS)	CAPITAL OUTLAY (IN THOUSANDS)	INTEREST ON SCHOOL DEBT (IN THOUSANDS)	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES, CAPITAL OUTLAY, AND INTEREST (IN THOUSANDS) (COLS. 2,5,6,AND 7)
	AMOUNT (IN THOUSANDS)	PER PUPIL IN ADA	PER PUPIL IN ADM				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
50 STATES AND D.C.	$115,467,791	$3,173	$3,000	$2,072,926	$6,869,456	$2,473,605	$126,883,778
NEW ENGLAND	6,193,125	3,360	3,181	152,191	339,942	128,246	6,813,504
CONNECTICUT	1,820,942	4,061	3,749	19,858	107,231	37,729	1,985,760
MAINE	548,568	2,829	2,669	13,000	19,300	11,686	592,554
MASSACHUSETTS ...	2,684,976	3,176	3,045	106,792	181,013	62,754	3,035,535
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	400,760	2,796	2,633	1,544	21,081	6,200	429,585
RHODE ISLAND	455,879	3,720	3,487	2,997	5,317	5,226	469,419
VERMONT	282,000	3,148	3,098	8,000	6,000	4,651	300,651
MIDEAST.....	25,247,355	4,407	4,046	564,118	846,912	500,494	27,158,879
DELAWARE	309,200	3,735	3,442	6,900	8,300	7,100	331,500
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	320,452	4,116	3,629	9,179	19,830	0	349,461
MARYLAND	2,305,214	3,720	3,400	23,639	63,582	24,183	2,416,618
NEW JERSEY	5,135,200	4,943	4,709	34,800	53,300	85,000	5,308,300
NEW YORK	11,302,489	4,845	4,378	260,000	476,000	161,511	12,200,000
PENNSYLVANIA	5,874,800	3,725	3,432	229,600	225,900	222,700	6,553,000
SOUTHEAST	22,500,751	2,560	NA	161,744	1,526,486	371,460	24,560,441
ALABAMA	1,468,844	2,102	2,045	8,500	80,000	12,500	1,569,844
ARKANSAS	903,544	2,257	2,151	1,634	63,943	23,453	992,574
FLORIDA	4,400,811	3,201	2,942	0	407,000	48,000	4,855,811
GEORGIA	2,328,335	2,309	2,236	20,800	238,305	26,337	2,613,777
KENTUCKY	1,493,000	2,550	2,402	6,700	80,000	38,600	1,618,300
LOUISIANA	1,950,000	2,821	2,631	5,100	127,000	48,800	2,130,900
MISSISSIPPI	857,729	1,962	1,877	5,053	50,346	8,970	922,098
NORTH CAROLINA ..	2,506,603	2,460	2,312	0	102,650	0	2,609,253
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	1,347,235	2,431	2,305	18,981	151,324	54,905	1,572,445
TENNESSEE	1,684,284	2,173	2,059	19,397	76,445	50,000	1,830,126
VIRGINIA	2,669,848	2,967	2,789	36,000	100,000	50,000	2,855,848
WEST VIRGINIA ...	890,518	2,587	NA	39,579	49,473	9,895	989,465
GREAT LAKES	21,074,534	3,267	NA	232,746	908,880	575,513	22,791,673
ILLINOIS	5,470,257	3,397	3,160	20,770	264,566	136,987	5,892,580
INDIANA	2,399,123	2,730	2,566	20,401	219,480	66,300	2,705,304
MICHIGAN	5,469,199	3,498	NA	47,780	127,000	265,000	5,908,979
OHIO	5,230,000	3,090	2,884	80,000	200,000	60,000	5,570,000
WISCONSIN	2,505,955	3,553	3,351	63,795	97,834	47,226	2,714,810
PLAINS	8,305,770	3,098	NA	148,434	438,111	151,816	9,044,131
IOWA	1,504,200	3,239	3,088	0	81,843	16,839	1,602,882
KANSAS	1,220,676	3,361	3,181	51,516	105,395	18,868	1,396,455
MINNESOTA	2,234,200	3,376	3,193	47,500	110,000	61,000	2,452,700
MISSOURI	1,931,228	2,714	NA	26,585	89,246	33,943	2,081,002
NEBRASKA	740,000	2,927	2,793	1,364	10,256	16,307	767,927
NORTH DAKOTA	365,913	3,307	3,189	14,469	24,871	2,912	408,165
SOUTH DAKOTA	309,553	2,657	2,536	7,000	16,500	1,947	335,000
SOUTHWEST	11,304,448	2,781	2,617	43,871	1,407,932	423,487	13,179,738
ARIZONA	1,246,333	2,738	2,575	0	136,546	51,874	1,434,753
NEW MEXICO	749,137	2,921	2,775	2,390	216,744	49,838	1,018,109
OKLAHOMA	1,832,978	3,312	3,120	21,481	154,642	17,775	2,026,876
TEXAS	7,476,000	2,670	2,510	20,000	900,000	304,000	8,700,000
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	3,710,159	2,881	NA	29,526	478,002	129,425	4,347,112
COLORADO	1,642,733	3,261	3,120	3,142	87,503	55,034	1,788,412
IDAHO	435,000	2,219	NA	140	30,000	10,000	475,140
MONTANA	503,685	3,631	3,443	8,315	45,000	8,700	565,700
UTAH	708,641	1,992	1,892	15,874	197,999	36,071	958,585
WYOMING	420,100	4,488	4,243	2,055	117,500	19,620	559,275
FAR WEST	17,131,649	3,089	NA	740,296	923,191	193,164	18,988,300
ALASKA.....	578,642	7,026	6,613	10,707	41,196	27,662	658,207
CALIFORNIA	11,850,000	2,912	NA	650,000	500,000	70,000	13,070,000
HAWAII.....	596,400	3,982	3,711	15,800	7,500	1,500	621,200
NEVADA	401,746	2,870	2,696	8,884	5,755	9,740	426,125
OREGON	1,561,216	3,771	3,535	4,515	59,757	28,176	1,653,664
WASHINGTON	2,143,645	3,106	2,935	50,390	308,983	56,086	2,559,104

GLOSSARY

Average Daily Attendance, ADA. The aggregate days attendance of a given school during a reporting period divided by the number of days school is in session during this period. Only days on which the pupils are under the guidance and direction of teachers should be considered as days in session. The average daily attendance for groups of schools having varying lengths of terms is the sum of the average daily attendances obtained for the individual schools.

Average Daily Membership, ADM. The aggregate membership of a school during a reporting period divided by the number of days school is in session during this period. Only days on which pupils are under the guidance and direction of teachers should be considered as days in session. The average daily membership for groups of schools having varying lengths of terms is the sum of the average daily memberships obtained for the individual schools.

Average Salary. The arithmetic mean of the salaries of the group described. This figure is the average gross salary before deductions for Social Security, retirement, health insurance, etc.

Basic Administrative Unit. The local school district, the unit for the operation of elementary and secondary schools or for contracting for school services.

Capital Outlay. An expenditure that results in the acquisition of fixed assets or additions to fixed assets, which are presumed to have benefits for more than one year. It is an expenditure for land or existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to buildings, remodeling of buildings, or initial, additional, and replacement of equipment.

Classroom Teacher. A person who performs the day-to-day activities of teaching students all or aspects of the regular curriculum.

Current Expenditures. Any expenditure except for capital outlay and debt service. Current expense includes total charges incurred, whether paid or unpaid.

Current Expenditures for Elementary and Secondary Day Schools. Included are:

a. Expenditures for ADMINISTRATION by the state board of education and the state department of education *excluding* expenditures for vocational rehabilitation and salaries for personnel who provide supplementary services, such as state library, state museum, teacher retirement, teacher placement, etc.

b. Expenditures for ADMINISTRATION by county or other intermediate administrative units.

c. Total current expenditures by local school districts, such as expenditures for administration, instruction, attendance, health, transportation, net food service, maintenance and operation, and other net expenditures to cover deficits for extracurricular activities for pupils. (Net food service also includes the value of commodities donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, such as those provided through the school lunch and milk programs.)

d. Direct state expenditures for current operations, such as state (employer) contributions to retirement systems, pension funds, or Social Security on behalf of public school employees; state expenditures for textbooks distributed to local school districts; and all other expenditures made by the state on behalf of free public elementary and secondary schools. Includes current expenditures made for vocational/technical elementary or secondary education.

Current Expenditures for Other Programs. Current expenses for summer schools, adult education, post-high-school vocational education, personnel retraining, and community services; services to private school pupils, community centers, recreational activities, and public libraries, etc., when operated by local school districts and *not* part of the regular public elementary and secondary day-school program.

Elementary. The school grades from kindergarten through grade six.

High School Graduate. A person who receives formal recognition from the school authorities for completing the prescribed high school course of study; excludes equivalency certificates.

Instructional Staff. Number of positions, not the number of different individuals occupying the positions during the school year. In local schools includes all public elementary and secondary (junior and senior high) day-school positions (or full-time equivalents) that are in the nature of teaching or in the improvement of the teaching-learning situation. Includes consultants or supervisors of instruction, principals, teachers, guidance personnel, librarians, psychological personnel, and other instructional staff. Excludes attendance personnel, clerical personnel, and junior college staff.

Interest on School Debt. The amount spent by *and* for local education agencies for interest payments on bonds and short- and long-term loans. School housing authority interest payments are also included.

Nonoperating School District. A school district that does not provide direct instruction for pupils but contracts with or pays tuition to other districts.

Nonrevenue Receipts. The amount received by local education agencies from the sale of bonds and real property and equipment; loans and proceeds from insurance adjustments.

Nonsupervisory Instructional Staff. Persons such as curriculum specialists, counselors, librarians, remedial specialists, and others possessing educational certification but who are not responsible for regular day-to-day teaching of the same group of pupils.

Operating School District. A school district that directly provides instruction for pupils by hiring its own staff.

Revenue Receipts. Additions to assets that do not incur an obligation that must be met at some future date and do not represent exchanges of property for money. Assets must be available for expenditures.

Secondary. The school grades from seven to twelve.

Supervisory Staff. Principals, assistant principals, and supervisors of instruction (does not include superintendents or assistant superintendents).

Total Expenditures. Includes all current expenditures, capital outlay, and interest on the school debt.